

Read Carefully:

- Read all questions and the provided information carefully.
- Show all calculations required to solve each question on the exam paper, except when a calculation depends on previous ones already shown.
- The **exam consists of multiple-choice questions**. For each question, only one option is correct. You must select the correct option and indicate the corresponding letter in the space labelled "Selected option (letter)".
- Justification is required only for questions explicitly marked with "Justification required!"
- Questions marked with "No justification required!" do not require any justification.
- You may use a basic calculator.
- The formula sheet and statistical tables are attached and will be provided with the exam.
- **There is no penalty for incorrect answers** (no negative marking).
- **The use of mobile phones or any other electronic communication devices is strictly prohibited.**