

### **Corporate Investment Appraisal**

#### Masters in Finance

2015-2016

#### Fall Semester

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# Problem Set N° 1: Basic Concepts of Game Theory (Definition of Equilibrium)

## HAND IN SOLUTIONS - CLASS OF OCTOBER 1st, 2015

**Problem 1**: What are the Nash equilibria of the following game, after elimination of dominated strategies? Explain the steps followed in order to reach your results.

			Player B		
		Left	Center	Right	
	Тор	4,0	1,2	0,2	
Player A	Middle	4,3	0,4	0,1	
	Bottom	0,0	1,0	2,1	

**Problem 2**: Two Californian teenagers, Bill and Ted, are playing a game with the following pay-offs matrix:

		Ted	
		Left	Right
Bill	Тор	-2,-2	2,0
וווט	Bottom	0,2	1,1

- (a) Determine all equilibria in pure strategies. Explain.
- (b) Determine all equilibria in mixed strategies. Explain.
- (c) What's the probability of both players having positive pay-offs? Explain.

**Problem 3:** Consider the following coordination game:

		Player B		
		Left	Right	
Player A	Тор	3,3	0,0	
ridyei A	Bottom	0,0	1,1	

- (a) Compute all pure strategy equilibria of this game. Explain.
- (b) Do any of these strategies dominate any of the others? Explain.
- (c) Now suppose that Player A plays first, committing to choose either Top or Bottom. Are the strategies of question (a) still Nash equilibria?
- (d) What are the "subgame perfect" equilibria of this game?

**Problem 4**: Consider the previous question's game, in which the players choose their strategies simultaneously.

- (a) Represent the game in extensive form.
- (b) Describe the NE / perfect Bayesian equilibria (PBE) of this game.