

### **Case Studies in Financial Engineering**

# CASE 5

## Exotic Interest Rate Swaps: Snowballs in Portugal

Harvard Business School Case No. 9-217-050, January 5, 2017

Sept. 2020

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- 1. What are the pay-offs, potential profits and losses, benefits and risks of the swaps implemented with BCP and Santander?
- 2. Would you qualify these transactions as hedging? Why?
- 3. As a government agency, how should Metro do Porto think about innovative financial transactions?
- 4. Was MdP aware of the nature and magnitude of the risk taken?
- 5. Present your own assessment of the adequacy of Santander swap by using Monte Carlo simulations.
- 6. What would be the alternatives for MdP to reduce the interest rate paid and its market exposure?