

Human development composite indices

TABLE 1

Human Development Index and its components

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)	SDG 3 Life expectancy at birth	SDG 4.3 Expected years of schooling	SDG 4.4 Mean years of schooling	SDG 8.5 Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank	
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)			
	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023			2023 ^b	2022
Very high human development								
1	Iceland	0.972	82.7	18.9 ^c	13.9 ^d	69,117	12	3
2	Norway	0.970	83.3	18.8 ^c	13.1 ^e	112,710 ^f	0	1
2	Switzerland	0.970	84.0	16.7	13.9 ^e	81,949 ^f	5	2
4	Denmark	0.962	81.9	18.7 ^c	13.0 ^e	76,008 ^f	4	4
5	Germany	0.959	81.4	17.3	14.3 ^e	64,053	13	6
5	Sweden	0.959	83.3	19.0 ^c	12.7 ^e	66,102	10	4
7	Australia	0.958	83.9	20.7 ^c	12.9	58,277	14	8
8	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.955	85.5 ^g	16.9	12.4	69,436	4	9
8	Netherlands	0.955	82.2	18.6 ^c	12.7 ^e	68,344	6	7
10	Belgium	0.951	82.1	19.0 ^c	12.7 ^e	63,582	9	13
11	Ireland	0.949	82.4	19.2 ^c	11.7 ^e	90,885 ^f	-6	10
12	Finland	0.948	81.9	19.5 ^c	13.0 ^e	57,068	10	11
13	Singapore	0.946	83.7	16.7	12.0	111,239 ^f	-10	14
13	United Kingdom	0.946	81.3	17.8	13.5	54,372	13	11
15	United Arab Emirates	0.940	82.9	15.6	13.0	71,142	-4	23
16	Canada	0.939	82.6	15.9	13.9	54,688	9	16
17	Liechtenstein	0.938	83.6	15.4	12.4 ^h	166,812 ^l	-16	15
17	New Zealand	0.938	82.1	19.3 ^c	12.9 ^e	47,260	17	17
17	United States	0.938	79.3	15.9	13.9	73,650	-7	18
20	Korea (Republic of)	0.937	84.3	16.6	12.7 ^e	49,726	11	19
21	Slovenia	0.931	81.6	17.5	13.0 ^e	46,361	15	21
22	Austria	0.930	82.0	16.3	12.4 ^e	63,479	-2	20
23	Japan	0.925	84.7	15.5	12.7 ^e	47,775	10	23
24	Malta	0.924	83.3	15.9	12.4 ^e	52,155	5	26
25	Luxembourg	0.922	82.2	14.4	12.6 ^d	85,461 ^f	-19	22
26	France	0.920	83.3	16.1	11.8 ^e	55,060	-2	27
27	Israel	0.919	82.4	14.9	13.5 ^e	48,050	5	23
28	Spain	0.918	83.7	17.8	10.8 ^e	46,008	9	28
29	Czechia	0.915	79.8	16.8	13.0 ^e	45,889	9	28
29	Italy	0.915	83.7	16.7	10.8 ^e	52,389	-1	32
29	San Marino	0.915	85.7 ^g	14.6 ^g	11.4	64,706	-13	30
32	Andorra	0.913	84.0	14.5	11.6	64,631	-15	37
32	Cyprus	0.913	81.6	16.2	12.6 ^e	45,394	7	31
34	Greece	0.908	81.9	20.8 ^c	11.6 ^e	35,761	17	36
35	Poland	0.906	78.6	16.7	13.2 ^e	42,218	5	33
36	Estonia	0.905	79.2	16.0	13.6 ^e	40,881	8	33
37	Saudi Arabia	0.900	78.7	16.9	11.6 ^e	50,299	-7	37
38	Bahrain	0.899	81.3	15.9	11.1	52,819	-11	33
39	Lithuania	0.895	76.0	16.5	13.6 ^e	41,916	2	39
40	Portugal	0.890	82.4	17.5	9.7 ^e	41,064	3	41
41	Croatia	0.889	78.6	16.3	12.1 ^j	41,380	1	40
41	Latvia	0.889	76.2	16.5	13.4 ^e	37,998	6	43
43	Qatar	0.886	82.4	13.1	10.8	105,353 ^f	-39	41
44	Slovakia	0.880	78.3	14.9	13.1 ^e	36,793	5	44
45	Chile	0.878	81.2	16.9	11.3 ^e	28,047	16	45
46	Hungary	0.870	77.0	15.5	12.3 ^e	37,236	2	46
47	Argentina	0.865	77.4	18.8 ^c	11.2 ^e	25,876	20	47
48	Montenegro	0.862	77.1	15.5	12.8 ^e	28,026	14	48
48	Uruguay	0.862	78.1	17.5	10.5	28,650	12	50
50	Oman	0.858	80.0	13.4	11.9	36,096	0	52
51	Türkiye	0.853	77.2	19.8 ^c	9.0 ^e	34,507	1	48
52	Kuwait	0.852	80.4	15.9 ^e	7.6 ^e	56,612	-29	53
53	Antigua and Barbuda	0.851	77.6	15.5 ^g	11.6	27,387	10	51
54	Seychelles	0.848	72.9	18.2 ^c	11.2	29,195	4	56
55	Bulgaria	0.845	75.6	15.3	11.5 ^e	32,175	0	57
55	Romania	0.845	75.9	14.1	11.6	39,374	-10	54
57	Georgia	0.844	74.5	16.8	12.7	20,753	18	55
58	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.840	72.1	18.4 ^{ck}	10.8 ^f	29,105	1	60
59	Panama	0.839	79.6	13.3 ^g	10.8 ^e	34,385	-6	57
60	Brunei Darussalam	0.837	75.3	13.7 ^m	9.3	75,827 ^f	-51	63
60	Kazakhstan	0.837	74.4	14.0	12.5 ^e	30,989	-4	59
62	Costa Rica	0.833	80.8	16.3 ^e	8.8 ^e	23,417	6	65

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TABLE 1

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)	SDG 3	SDG 4.3	SDG 4.4	SDG 8.5	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank	
	Value	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita			
	2023	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)			
	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023 ^a	2022	
62	Serbia	0.833	76.8	15.0	11.6 ^a	23,115	7	61
64	Russian Federation	0.832	73.2	13.2	12.4	39,222	-18	61
65	Belarus	0.824	74.4	13.7	12.3 ^a	26,725	1	64
66	Bahamas	0.820	74.6	11.9 ⁿ	12.8 ^a	30,975	-9	66
67	Malaysia	0.819	76.7	12.7	11.1	32,553	-13	68
68	North Macedonia	0.815	77.4	14.8	10.2 ^m	22,128	2	67
69	Armenia	0.811	75.7	14.4	11.3 ^d	20,221	9	72
69	Barbados	0.811	76.2	16.6 ^e	9.9 ^d	17,328	20	69
71	Albania	0.810	79.6	14.5	10.2 ^d	17,627	16	70
72	Trinidad and Tobago	0.807	73.5	14.2 ^o	10.8	27,000	-7	71
73	Mauritius	0.806	74.9	14.2 ^e	10.1 ^d	27,280	-9	75
74	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.804	77.9	13.2	11.0	19,827	6	73
High human development								
75	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.799	77.7	14.0 ^e	10.8 ^a	16,096	19	77
76	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.798	71.2	16.3 ⁿ	11.3 ^a	17,247	14	75
76	Thailand	0.798	76.4	15.4 ^e	9.0	20,570	1	78
78	China	0.797	78.0	15.5 ^e	8.0 ^a	22,029	-7	74
79	Peru	0.794	77.7	14.9 ^e	10.2 ^a	14,339	23	79
80	Grenada	0.791	75.2	16.6 ^e	9.4 ^a	14,349	21	80
81	Azerbaijan	0.789	74.4	12.9	11.1	20,668	-5	82
81	Mexico	0.789	75.1	14.5	9.3 ^a	21,813	-8	84
83	Colombia	0.788	77.7	14.3	9.0 ^a	18,666	1	85
84	Brazil	0.786	75.8	15.8	8.4 ^a	18,011	1	86
84	Palau	0.786	69.3	14.1	13.3 ^a	16,035	11	81
86	Moldova (Republic of)	0.785	71.2	14.6 ^e	11.8	15,867	11	82
87	Ukraine	0.779	73.4	13.3	11.1 ^d	16,933	5	90
88	Ecuador	0.777	77.4	14.9	9.0	13,986	15	89
89	Dominican Republic	0.776	73.7	13.6	9.4 ^a	22,024	-17	87
89	Guyana	0.776	70.2	13.0 ^o	8.7 ^d	46,959	-54	95
89	Sri Lanka	0.776	77.5	13.1	10.8	12,616	22	88
92	Tonga	0.769	72.9	17.8 ^e	10.9 ^d	7,438	38	91
93	Maldives	0.766	81.0	12.8	7.4 ^d	19,317	-11	91
93	Viet Nam	0.766	74.6	15.5	9.0	13,033	14	91
95	Turkmenistan	0.764	70.1	13.2	11.2 ^a	17,716	-9	96
96	Algeria	0.763	76.3	15.5	7.4 ^a	15,114	3	96
97	Cuba	0.762	78.1	13.9	10.6 ^d	8,415 ¹	30	91
98	Dominica	0.761	71.1	14.2 ^e	10.1	16,001	-2	98
99	Paraguay	0.756	73.8	14.0 ^e	8.9 ^a	15,252	-1	102
100	Egypt	0.754	71.6	13.1 ^e	10.1 ^a	16,218	-7	100
100	Jordan	0.754	77.8	13.1	10.2	9,222	22	100
102	Lebanon	0.752	77.8	11.7	10.4 ^s	11,299	13	99
103	Saint Lucia	0.748	72.7	12.7	8.6 ^a	20,900	-29	102
104	Mongolia	0.747	71.7	13.6	9.4 ^m	14,787	-4	105
105	Tunisia	0.746	76.5	14.7 ^e	7.6	12,011	9	104
106	South Africa	0.741	66.1	13.8	11.6	13,694	0	107
107	Uzbekistan	0.740	72.4	12.5	11.9	8,826	17	107
108	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.733	68.6	15.6 ^e	10.0 ^a	9,445	13	113
108	Gabon	0.733	68.3	12.5 ^e	9.7	18,854	-25	111
108	Marshall Islands	0.733	66.9	16.4	11.6 ^a	7,224	23	110
111	Botswana	0.731	69.2	11.4	10.5	16,984	-20	112
111	Fiji	0.731	67.3	13.8	10.4	12,843	-3	114
113	Indonesia	0.728	71.1	13.3	8.7 ^a	13,700	-8	114
114	Suriname	0.722	73.6	11.0	8.4 ^a	17,344	-26	116
115	Belize	0.721	73.6	12.0	8.8	12,343	-2	118
115	Libya	0.721	69.3	12.9 ^q	7.8 ¹	19,831	-36	106
117	Jamaica	0.720	71.5	12.4 ^e	10.0	10,057 ¹	2	117
117	Kyrgyzstan	0.720	71.7	12.7	12.1 ^a	6,078	24	118
117	Philippines	0.720	69.8	12.8 ^e	10.0	10,731	0	120
120	Morocco	0.710	75.3	15.1	6.2	8,653	5	122
121	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.709	72.5	13.0 ^p	9.7 ^a	7,157 ^a	11	121
122	Samoa	0.708	71.7	12.4	11.3 ^a	5,952	21	123
123	Nicaragua	0.706	74.9	11.5	9.9	6,881	11	124
124	Nauru	0.703	62.1	12.8 ^q	9.4 ^a	19,642	-43	125

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	Value	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita			
	2023	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)			
	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023 ^b	2022	
Medium human development								
125	Bhutan	0.698	73.0	13.2 ^o	5.8 ^l	13,843	-21	126
126	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.695	64.1	15.2 ^o	8.7	9,919	-6	126
126	Iraq	0.695	72.3	12.4 ^v	6.8 ^o	12,654	-16	126
128	Tajikistan	0.691	71.8	10.8 ^o	11.3 ^d	5,747	17	129
129	Tuvalu	0.689	67.1	12.4 ^u	10.8 ^e	7,006	4	130
130	Bangladesh	0.685	74.7	12.3	6.8	8,498	-4	131
130	India	0.685	72.0	13.0	6.9	9,047	-7	133
132	El Salvador	0.678	72.1	11.1	7.3	10,595	-14	134
133	Equatorial Guinea	0.674	63.7	12.5 ^q	8.3 ^l	12,762	-24	132
133	Palestine, State of	0.674	65.2	13.0	10.1	6,547	5	109
135	Cabo Verde	0.668	76.1	11.4 ^o	6.1 ^l	8,165	-7	135
136	Namibia	0.665	67.4	11.8 ^t	7.3 ^d	10,917	-20	137
137	Guatemala	0.662	72.6	10.7	5.8	12,459	-25	136
138	Congo	0.649	65.8	12.7 ^o	8.3 ^d	5,903	6	138
139	Honduras	0.645	72.9	10.2 ^o	7.5 ^e	6,065	3	139
140	Kiribati	0.644	66.5	11.9 ^v	9.1 ^l	4,947	11	140
141	Sao Tome and Principe	0.637	69.7	12.9 ^o	6.0 ^e	5,583	6	141
142	Timor-Leste	0.634	67.7	13.3 ^t	6.2 ^t	5,435	8	142
143	Ghana	0.628	65.5	11.4	7.1	6,846	-8	144
143	Kenya	0.628	63.6	11.5 ^t	8.6	5,608	3	143
145	Nepal	0.622	70.4	13.8	4.5	4,726	10	150
146	Vanuatu	0.621	71.5	11.8 ^o	7.2 ^l	3,404	20	145
147	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.617	69.0	9.6	6.1 ^d	8,106	-18	147
148	Angola	0.616	64.6	12.2	6.0 ^t	6,631	-11	146
149	Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.615	67.2	11.5 ^q	7.3 ^l	4,246	7	147
150	Myanmar	0.609	66.9	11.5 ^s	6.4 ^t	4,919 ^{ab}	3	149
151	Cambodia	0.606	70.7	11.2	5.2	4,931	1	151
152	Comoros	0.603	66.8	13.3 ^o	6.0	3,481	12	151
153	Zimbabwe	0.598	62.8	11.1 ^o	8.9 ^e	3,511	9	153
154	Zambia	0.595	66.3	11.0 ^{ab}	7.4 ^d	3,447	11	154
155	Cameroon	0.588	63.7	10.8	6.6 ^d	4,746	-1	156
156	Solomon Islands	0.584	70.5	11.3 ^q	5.9 ^l	2,777	18	155
157	Côte d'Ivoire	0.582	61.9	11.4	4.9	6,735	-21	162
157	Uganda	0.582	68.3	11.6 ^t	6.3 ^e	2,736	18	157
159	Rwanda	0.578	67.8	12.6	4.9	2,971	9	160
160	Papua New Guinea	0.576	66.1	11.5 ^t	5.0 ^d	3,971	-2	158
161	Togo	0.571	62.7	13.1 ^o	5.9 ^e	2,856	9	161
162	Syrian Arab Republic	0.564	72.1	7.4 ⁿ	5.9 ^p	3,918	-3	159
163	Mauritania	0.563	68.5	7.9 ^o	4.9 ^d	6,267	-23	163
164	Nigeria	0.560	54.5	10.5	7.6	5,569	-16	164
165	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.555	67.0	8.6	6.1	3,515	-4	165
166	Haiti	0.554	64.9	10.9 ^q	5.4 ^{ac}	2,935	3	166
167	Lesotho	0.550	57.4	11.0 ^o	7.7 ^e	3,029	0	167
Low human development								
168	Pakistan	0.544	67.6	7.9 ^o	4.3 ^e	5,501	-19	168
169	Senegal	0.530	68.7	9.1	2.9 ^e	4,202	-12	169
170	Gambia	0.524	65.9	9.0 ^t	4.7 ^t	2,812	1	170
171	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.522	61.9	10.9 ^o	7.4 ^d	1,431	17	172
172	Malawi	0.517	67.4	9.9	5.2 ^m	1,634	12	173
173	Benin	0.515	60.8	10.4	3.2	3,806	-13	174
174	Guinea-Bissau	0.514	64.1	10.6 ^o	3.7	2,403	2	175
175	Djibouti	0.513	66.0	6.2 ^o	4.0 ^p	6,368	-36	176
176	Sudan	0.511	66.3	8.6 ^o	4.0	2,810	-4	171
177	Liberia	0.510	62.2	10.5	6.2 ^e	1,538	9	177
178	Eritrea	0.503	68.6	7.3 ^o	5.1 ^l	2,029	1	178
179	Guinea	0.500	60.7	10.4 ^o	2.5 ^e	3,494	-16	179
180	Ethiopia	0.497	67.3	9.2 ^t	2.4 ^e	2,796	-7	181
181	Afghanistan	0.496	66.0	10.8 ^o	2.5	1,972	-1	180
182	Mozambique	0.493	63.6	10.8 ^o	4.6	1,356	7	182
183	Madagascar	0.487	63.6	9.1 ^o	4.6	1,656	0	183
184	Yemen	0.470	69.3	7.5 ^p	5.5	1,018	7	184
185	Sierra Leone	0.467	61.8	9.1 ^o	3.5 ^e	1,714	-3	185

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	Value	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita			
	2023	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)			
	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023 ^a	2022	
186	Burkina Faso	0.459	61.1	8.7	2.3	2,391	-9	186
187	Burundi	0.439	63.7	9.8 ^e	3.5 ^a	859	5	187
188	Mali	0.419	60.4	7.0 ^e	1.6 ^m	2,342	-10	188
188	Niger	0.419	61.2	8.3 ^e	1.4 ^d	1,590	-3	189
190	Chad	0.416	55.1	8.3 ^e	2.3 ^a	1,748	-9	189
191	Central African Republic	0.414	57.4	7.4 ^e	4.0 ^d	1,100	-1	..
192	Somalia	0.404	58.8	7.5 ^q	1.9	1,475	-5	192
193	South Sudan	0.388	57.6	5.6 ^e	5.7 ^{hd}	688	0	191
Other countries or territories								
	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	73.6	12.2 ^e	..	..	..	..
	Monaco	..	86.4 ^q	21.7 ^c	..	..	..	..
Human development groups								
	Very high human development	0.914	80.0	16.4	12.5	53,014	-	-
	High human development	0.777	75.7	14.6	8.7	18,405	-	-
	Medium human development	0.656	69.3	12.1	6.8	7,822	-	-
	Low human development	0.515	65.0	8.9	4.0	3,007	-	-
	Developing countries	0.712	72.0	12.7	7.8	13,301	-	-
Regions								
	Arab States	0.719	72.5	12.0	8.1	15,825	-	-
	East Asia and the Pacific	0.775	75.9	14.6	8.3	19,520	-	-
	Europe and Central Asia	0.818	74.8	15.6	10.7	23,171	-	-
	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.783	75.6	14.8	9.1	18,048	-	-
	South Asia	0.672	71.9	12.1	6.8	8,722	-	-
	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.568	62.5	10.3	6.2	4,352	-	-
	Least developed countries	0.560	66.5	10.2	5.1	3,637	-	-
	Small island developing states	0.739	71.9	12.6	8.6	19,343	-	-
	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.916	80.6	16.5	12.3	52,698	-	-
	World	0.756	73.4	13.0	8.8	20,327	-	-

TABLE 1

Notes	
a	Data refer to 2023 or the most recent year available.
b	Based on countries for which a Human Development Index (HDI) value is calculated.
c	In calculating the HDI value, expected years of schooling is capped at 18 years.
d	Updated by HDRO based on data from Barro and Lee (2018) and UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
e	Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
f	In calculating the HDI value, GNI per capita is capped at \$75,000.
g	In calculating the HDI value, life expectancy is capped at 85 years.
h	Updated by HDRO using the mean years of schooling trend of Austria and data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
i	Estimated using the purchasing power parity (PPP) rate and projected growth rate of Switzerland.
j	Updated by HDRO based on data from Eurostat (2024) and UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
k	Refers to 2015 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
l	HDRO estimate based on data from Robert Barro and Jong-Wha Lee, ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics.
m	Refers to 2020 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
n	HDRO estimate based on data from the Center for Distributive, Labor and Social Studies and the World Bank's Socio-Economic Database for Latin America and the Caribbean, ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.
o	Updated by HDRO based on data from UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for various years and UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
p	Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024) and estimates using cross-country regression.
q	Based on HDRO estimates using cross-country regression.
r	HDRO estimate calculated based on United Nations Statistics Division (2025) and World Bank (2024a).
s	Refers to 2018 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
t	HDRO estimate based on data from IMF (2024) and World Bank (2024a).
u	IMF 2024.
v	Updated by HDRO based on data from UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for various years.
w	HDRO estimate based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

x	Updated by HDRO based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for various years and UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
y	Updated by HDRO based on data from UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for various years and estimates using cross-country regression.
z	Refers to 2019 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
aa	HDRO estimate based on data from IMF (2024), United Nations Statistics Division (2025) and World Bank (2024a).
ab	Updated by HDRO based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for various years.
ac	Refers to 2017 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
ad	Refers to 2008 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).

Definitions

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Life expectancy at birth: Number of years a newborn infant could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates at the time of birth stay the same throughout the infant's life.

Expected years of schooling: Number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout the child's life.

Mean years of schooling: Average number of years of education received by people ages 25 and older, converted from education attainment levels using official durations of each level.

Gross national income (GNI) per capita: Aggregate income of an economy generated by its production and its ownership of factors of production, less the incomes paid for the use of factors of production owned by the rest of the world, converted to international dollars using PPP rates, divided by midyear population.

GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank: Difference in ranking by GNI per capita and by HDI value. A negative value means that the country is better ranked by GNI than by HDI value.

HDI rank for 2022: Ranking by HDI value for 2022, calculated using the same most recently revised data available that were used to calculate HDI values for 2023.

Main data sources

Columns 1 and 7: HDRO calculations based on data from Barro and Lee (2018), IMF (2024), UNDESA (2024a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024), United Nations Statistics Division (2025) and World Bank (2024a).

Column 2: UNDESA 2024a.

Column 3: ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2024 and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

Column 4: Barro and Lee 2018, Eurostat 2024, ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2024 and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

Column 5: IMF 2024, United Nations Statistics Division 2025 and World Bank 2024a.

Column 6: Calculated based on data in columns 1 and 5.

TABLE 2

Human Development Index trends, 1990–2023

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)									Change in HDI rank	Average annual HDI growth			
	Value										(%)			
	1990	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2015-2023*		1990-2000	2000-2010	2010-2023	1990-2023
Very high human development														
1	Iceland	0.841	0.902	0.935	0.956	0.965	0.967	0.964	0.972	2	0.70	0.36	0.30	0.44
2	Norway	0.856	0.924	0.947	0.959	0.969	0.969	0.967	0.970	-1	0.77	0.25	0.18	0.38
2	Switzerland	0.858	0.892	0.945	0.957	0.963	0.968	0.966	0.970	0	0.39	0.58	0.20	0.37
4	Denmark	0.844	0.896	0.920	0.943	0.954	0.958	0.959	0.962	2	0.60	0.26	0.34	0.40
5	Germany	0.834	0.897	0.936	0.948	0.955	0.958	0.955	0.959	-1	0.73	0.43	0.19	0.42
5	Sweden	0.818	0.912	0.918	0.945	0.951	0.958	0.959	0.959	0	1.09	0.07	0.34	0.48
7	Australia	0.867	0.897	0.929	0.938	0.950	0.954	0.952	0.958	1	0.34	0.35	0.24	0.30
8	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.755	0.839	0.912	0.937	0.950	0.961	0.950	0.955	2	1.06	0.84	0.36	0.71
8	Netherlands	0.855	0.900	0.925	0.940	0.945	0.951	0.953	0.955	-1	0.51	0.27	0.25	0.34
10	Belgium	0.824	0.894	0.921	0.933	0.939	0.948	0.945	0.951	3	0.82	0.30	0.25	0.44
11	Ireland	0.776	0.869	0.915	0.931	0.948	0.946	0.947	0.949	4	1.14	0.52	0.28	0.61
12	Finland	0.823	0.898	0.920	0.938	0.947	0.949	0.946	0.948	-4	0.88	0.24	0.23	0.43
13	Singapore	0.819	0.882	0.932	0.935	0.944	0.948	0.942	0.946	-2	0.74	0.55	0.11	0.44
13	United Kingdom	0.812	0.870	0.921	0.931	0.930	0.941	0.946	0.946	2	0.69	0.57	0.21	0.46
15	United Arab Emirates	0.713	0.790	0.835	0.857	0.909	0.903	0.921	0.940	27	1.03	0.56	0.92	0.84
16	Canada	0.865	0.894	0.918	0.932	0.931	0.937	0.935	0.939	-2	0.33	0.27	0.17	0.25
17	Liechtenstein	..	0.882	0.914	0.925	0.929	0.933	0.936	0.938	1	..	0.36	0.20	..
17	New Zealand	0.811	0.896	0.926	0.934	0.940	0.939	0.933	0.938	-5	1.00	0.33	0.10	0.44
17	United States	0.878	0.895	0.919	0.928	0.925	0.921	0.930	0.938	0	0.19	0.26	0.16	0.20
20	Korea (Republic of)	0.738	0.830	0.894	0.914	0.928	0.933	0.928	0.937	1	1.18	0.75	0.36	0.73
21	Slovenia	0.734	0.829	0.896	0.909	0.918	0.924	0.926	0.931	2	1.22	0.78	0.30	0.72
22	Austria	0.832	0.879	0.912	0.919	0.925	0.930	0.927	0.930	-3	0.55	0.37	0.15	0.34
23	Japan	0.853	0.889	0.907	0.917	0.922	0.922	0.921	0.925	-3	0.41	0.20	0.15	0.25
24	Malta	0.735	0.790	0.867	0.892	0.903	0.914	0.917	0.924	5	0.72	0.93	0.49	0.70
25	Luxembourg	0.787	0.861	0.909	0.913	0.916	0.918	0.922	0.922	-3	0.90	0.54	0.11	0.48
26	France	0.798	0.852	0.888	0.901	0.909	0.915	0.916	0.920	-1	0.66	0.41	0.27	0.43
27	Israel	0.787	0.839	0.889	0.902	0.912	0.918	0.921	0.919	-3	0.64	0.58	0.26	0.47
28	Spain	0.766	0.833	0.875	0.895	0.901	0.912	0.911	0.918	0	0.84	0.49	0.37	0.55
29	Czechia	0.753	0.817	0.880	0.900	0.898	0.901	0.915	0.915	-3	0.82	0.75	0.30	0.59
29	Italy	0.787	0.849	0.887	0.889	0.899	0.908	0.905	0.915	1	0.76	0.44	0.24	0.46
29	San Marino	..	0.881	0.905	0.896	0.895	0.903	0.910	0.915	-2	..	0.27	0.08	..
32	Andorra	..	0.825	0.870	0.869	0.851	0.871	0.893	0.913	3	..	0.53	0.37	..
32	Cyprus	0.749	0.808	0.869	0.882	0.905	0.907	0.908	0.913	1	0.76	0.73	0.38	0.60
34	Greece	0.770	0.828	0.876	0.888	0.896	0.897	0.897	0.908	-3	0.73	0.57	0.28	0.50
35	Poland	0.722	0.801	0.852	0.879	0.880	0.884	0.902	0.906	-1	1.04	0.62	0.47	0.69
36	Estonia	0.738	0.793	0.868	0.888	0.901	0.899	0.902	0.905	-5	0.72	0.91	0.32	0.62
37	Saudi Arabia	0.670	0.737	0.801	0.851	0.875	0.878	0.893	0.900	9	0.96	0.84	0.90	0.90
38	Bahrain	0.734	0.775	0.810	0.868	0.885	0.885	0.902	0.899	-1	0.55	0.44	0.81	0.62
39	Lithuania	0.745	0.778	0.854	0.869	0.888	0.887	0.888	0.895	-4	0.43	0.94	0.36	0.56
40	Portugal	0.707	0.797	0.836	0.857	0.870	0.876	0.883	0.890	2	1.21	0.48	0.48	0.70
41	Croatia	..	0.769	0.831	0.852	0.867	0.876	0.886	0.889	4	..	0.78	0.52	..
41	Latvia	0.736	0.764	0.833	0.859	0.879	0.871	0.881	0.889	-1	0.37	0.87	0.50	0.57
43	Qatar	0.767	0.795	0.834	0.860	0.872	0.866	0.883	0.886	-4	0.36	0.48	0.47	0.44
44	Slovakia	0.698	0.774	0.851	0.861	0.867	0.859	0.873	0.880	-6	1.04	0.95	0.26	0.70
45	Chile	0.718	0.771	0.823	0.855	0.856	0.865	0.869	0.878	-1	0.71	0.65	0.50	0.61
46	Hungary	0.730	0.781	0.838	0.847	0.857	0.852	0.867	0.870	1	0.68	0.71	0.29	0.53
47	Argentina	0.733	0.789	0.844	0.859	0.851	0.847	0.858	0.865	-7	0.74	0.68	0.19	0.50
48	Montenegro	..	..	0.815	0.839	0.841	0.840	0.853	0.862	0	..	..	0.43	..
48	Uruguay	0.713	0.764	0.796	0.818	0.837	0.837	0.852	0.862	13	0.69	0.41	0.61	0.58
50	Oman	..	0.707	0.804	0.838	0.843	0.834	0.846	0.858	1	..	1.29	0.50	..
51	Türkiye	0.598	0.669	0.750	0.821	0.838	0.841	0.853	0.853	7	1.13	1.15	0.99	1.08
52	Kuwait	0.698	0.778	0.812	0.832	0.837	0.839	0.845	0.852	1	1.09	0.43	0.37	0.61
53	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	0.828	0.839	0.840	0.843	0.848	0.851	-5	..	..	0.21	..
54	Seychelles	..	..	0.758	0.819	0.853	0.838	0.836	0.848	5	..	..	0.87	..
55	Bulgaria	0.706	0.733	0.799	0.824	0.826	0.817	0.835	0.845	1	0.38	0.87	0.43	0.55
55	Romania	0.719	0.730	0.822	0.823	0.832	0.829	0.840	0.845	2	0.15	1.19	0.21	0.49
57	Georgia	..	0.705	0.770	0.807	0.822	0.819	0.838	0.844	6	..	0.89	0.71	..
58	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	0.791	0.830	0.828	0.818	0.829	0.840	-4	..	..	0.46	..
59	Panama	0.672	0.718	0.775	0.803	0.808	0.819	0.835	0.839	6	0.66	0.77	0.61	0.67
60	Brunei Darussalam	0.781	0.792	0.830	0.839	0.836	0.835	0.825	0.837	-12	0.14	0.47	0.06	0.21
60	Kazakhstan	0.689	0.692	0.781	0.819	0.826	0.816	0.831	0.837	-1	0.04	1.22	0.53	0.59
62	Costa Rica	0.677	0.720	0.776	0.803	0.819	0.817	0.823	0.833	3	0.62	0.75	0.55	0.63

Continued -

TABLE 2

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)								Change in HDI rank	Average annual HDI growth				
	Value									(%)				
	1990	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023		2015-2023*	1990-2000	2000-2010	2010-2023	1990-2023
62	Serbia	..	0.701	0.775	0.802	0.809	0.807	0.826	0.833	5	..	1.01	0.56	..
64	Russian Federation	0.762	0.750	0.808	0.833	0.818	0.813	0.826	0.832	-12	-0.16	0.75	0.23	0.27
65	Belarus	..	0.724	0.803	0.825	0.815	0.817	0.824	0.824	-10	..	1.04	0.20	..
66	Bahamas	0.762	0.787	0.801	0.807	0.797	0.794	0.818	0.820	-3	0.32	0.18	0.18	0.22
67	Malaysia	0.653	0.733	0.779	0.800	0.810	0.802	0.810	0.819	2	1.16	0.61	0.39	0.69
68	North Macedonia	0.644	0.686	0.765	0.795	0.783	0.781	0.811	0.815	4	0.63	1.10	0.49	0.72
69	Armenia	0.663	0.667	0.747	0.777	0.761	0.786	0.801	0.811	9	0.06	1.14	0.63	0.61
69	Barbados	0.730	0.762	0.797	0.800	0.803	0.803	0.807	0.811	0	0.43	0.45	0.13	0.32
71	Albania	0.654	0.682	0.769	0.797	0.794	0.794	0.806	0.810	0	0.42	1.21	0.40	0.65
72	Trinidad and Tobago	0.661	0.714	0.789	0.808	0.800	0.796	0.805	0.807	-10	0.77	1.00	0.17	0.61
73	Mauritius	0.627	0.683	0.755	0.792	0.795	0.789	0.794	0.806	0	0.86	1.01	0.50	0.76
74	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	0.674	0.725	0.769	0.783	0.783	0.799	0.804	7	..	0.73	0.80	..
High human development														
75	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.626	0.710	0.778	0.788	0.775	0.777	0.793	0.799	-1	1.27	0.92	0.21	0.74
76	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	0.700	0.746	0.765	0.781	0.781	0.794	0.798	11	..	0.64	0.52	..
76	Thailand	0.584	0.657	0.742	0.788	0.798	0.800	0.792	0.798	-2	1.18	1.22	0.56	0.95
78	China	0.491	0.598	0.710	0.750	0.786	0.794	0.796	0.797	16	1.99	1.73	0.89	1.48
79	Peru	0.625	0.682	0.731	0.768	0.769	0.764	0.790	0.794	5	0.88	0.70	0.64	0.73
80	Grenada	..	..	0.771	0.782	0.782	0.782	0.789	0.791	-4	..	..	0.20	..
81	Azerbaijan	..	0.652	0.744	0.771	0.757	0.765	0.784	0.789	-1	..	1.33	0.45	..
81	Mexico	0.668	0.712	0.751	0.773	0.763	0.761	0.783	0.789	-2	0.64	0.53	0.38	0.51
83	Colombia	0.623	0.679	0.741	0.767	0.764	0.762	0.782	0.788	3	0.86	0.88	0.47	0.71
84	Brazil	0.641	0.690	0.748	0.764	0.770	0.768	0.780	0.786	4	0.74	0.81	0.38	0.62
84	Palau	..	0.736	0.779	0.802	0.799	0.789	0.786	0.786	-17	..	0.57	0.07	..
86	Moldova (Republic of)	..	..	0.739	0.759	0.770	0.773	0.784	0.785	5	..	..	0.47	..
87	Ukraine	0.750	0.716	0.782	0.778	0.783	0.772	0.772	0.779	-10	-0.46	0.89	-0.03	0.12
88	Ecuador	0.646	0.683	0.737	0.764	0.740	0.753	0.773	0.777	0	0.56	0.76	0.41	0.56
89	Dominican Republic	0.589	0.658	0.715	0.747	0.767	0.762	0.778	0.776	6	1.11	0.83	0.63	0.84
89	Guyana	0.494	0.567	0.647	0.683	0.722	0.713	0.763	0.776	33	1.39	1.33	1.41	1.38
99	Sri Lanka	0.638	0.702	0.748	0.769	0.780	0.777	0.777	0.776	-8	0.96	0.64	0.28	0.60
92	Tonga	0.641	0.688	0.724	0.743	0.765	0.763	0.764	0.769	4	0.71	0.51	0.46	0.55
93	Maldives	..	0.639	0.689	0.725	0.730	0.745	0.764	0.766	10	..	0.76	0.82	..
93	Viet Nam	0.499	0.604	0.686	0.717	0.755	0.754	0.764	0.766	16	1.93	1.28	0.85	1.31
95	Turkmenistan	..	..	0.700	0.725	0.744	0.754	0.761	0.764	8	..	..	0.68	..
96	Algeria	0.595	0.651	0.718	0.737	0.742	0.755	0.761	0.763	3	0.90	0.98	0.47	0.76
97	Cuba	0.687	0.697	0.783	0.769	0.762	0.745	0.764	0.762	-16	0.14	1.17	-0.21	0.31
98	Dominica	..	0.721	0.747	0.741	0.753	0.749	0.759	0.761	0	..	0.35	0.14	..
99	Paraguay	0.607	0.664	0.709	0.737	0.742	0.723	0.747	0.756	0	0.90	0.66	0.49	0.67
100	Egypt	0.572	0.639	0.677	0.706	0.736	0.738	0.751	0.754	15	1.11	0.58	0.83	0.84
100	Jordan	0.619	0.672	0.732	0.743	0.743	0.736	0.751	0.754	-4	0.82	0.86	0.23	0.60
102	Lebanon	..	..	0.750	0.763	0.750	0.733	0.755	0.752	-12	..	..	0.02	..
103	Saint Lucia	0.683	0.710	0.749	0.757	0.734	0.724	0.747	0.748	-11	0.39	0.54	-0.01	0.28
104	Mongolia	0.593	0.611	0.714	0.753	0.741	0.727	0.742	0.747	-11	0.30	1.57	0.35	0.70
105	Tunisia	0.569	0.654	0.717	0.728	0.733	0.728	0.745	0.746	-4	1.40	0.92	0.31	0.82
106	South Africa	0.633	0.618	0.669	0.722	0.724	0.721	0.737	0.741	-1	-0.24	0.80	0.79	0.48
107	Uzbekistan	..	0.603	0.681	0.707	0.723	0.727	0.737	0.740	7	..	1.22	0.64	..
108	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.552	0.630	0.677	0.704	0.697	0.693	0.727	0.733	8	1.33	0.72	0.61	0.86
108	Gabon	0.621	0.652	0.684	0.720	0.732	0.720	0.730	0.733	-1	0.49	0.48	0.53	0.50
108	Marshall Islands	..	..	..	0.691	0.722	0.723	0.732	0.733	11	..	..	..	..
111	Botswana	0.590	0.594	0.652	0.690	0.718	0.700	0.729	0.731	9	0.07	0.94	0.88	0.65
111	Fiji	0.629	0.668	0.697	0.715	0.718	0.705	0.726	0.731	-1	0.60	0.43	0.37	0.46
113	Indonesia	0.531	0.600	0.670	0.701	0.710	0.707	0.726	0.728	4	1.23	1.11	0.64	0.96
114	Suriname	..	..	0.707	0.718	0.714	0.697	0.719	0.722	-6	..	..	0.16	..
115	Belize	0.617	0.671	0.727	0.721	0.713	0.713	0.717	0.721	-9	0.84	0.80	-0.06	0.47
115	Libya	0.690	0.727	0.755	0.728	0.688	0.729	0.741	0.721	-14	0.52	0.38	-0.35	0.13
117	Jamaica	0.662	0.659	0.708	0.713	0.711	0.703	0.718	0.720	-6	-0.05	0.72	0.13	0.25
117	Kyrgyzstan	0.649	0.627	0.668	0.695	0.700	0.704	0.717	0.720	1	-0.34	0.64	0.58	0.32
117	Philippines	0.593	0.632	0.669	0.690	0.699	0.690	0.714	0.720	3	0.64	0.57	0.57	0.59
120	Morocco	0.451	0.528	0.607	0.659	0.683	0.690	0.704	0.710	7	1.59	1.40	1.21	1.38
121	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.658	0.703	0.764	0.768	0.699	0.696	0.706	0.709	-37	0.66	0.84	-0.57	0.23
122	Samoa	..	0.676	0.708	0.708	0.708	0.706	0.703	0.708	-9	..	0.46	0.00	..
123	Nicaragua	0.515	0.593	0.651	0.679	0.676	0.682	0.701	0.706	0	1.42	0.94	0.63	0.96
124	Nauru	..	..	0.616	0.660	0.684	0.692	0.700	0.703	2	..	..	1.02	..

Continued -

TABLE 2

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)									Change in HDI rank	Average annual HDI growth			
	Value										(%)			
	1990	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2015-2023*	1990-2000	2000-2010	2010-2023	1990-2023	
Medium human development														
125	Bhutan	..	..	0.593	0.637	0.688	0.691	0.695	0.698	9	..	..	1.26	..
126	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.570	0.493	0.534	0.607	0.657	0.658	0.695	0.695	16	-1.44	0.80	2.05	0.60
126	Iraq	0.531	0.592	0.650	0.675	0.680	0.687	0.695	0.695	-2	1.09	0.94	0.52	0.82
128	Tajikistan	..	0.554	0.639	0.658	0.664	0.672	0.687	0.691	0	..	1.44	0.60	..
129	Tuvalu	0.566	0.610	0.636	0.658	0.681	0.681	0.686	0.689	-1	0.75	0.42	0.62	0.60
130	Bangladesh	0.397	0.477	0.561	0.621	0.663	0.663	0.680	0.685	9	1.85	1.64	1.55	1.67
130	India	0.446	0.501	0.590	0.633	0.652	0.647	0.676	0.685	5	1.17	1.65	1.16	1.31
132	El Salvador	0.523	0.607	0.660	0.667	0.660	0.663	0.674	0.678	-7	1.50	0.84	0.21	0.79
133	Equatorial Guinea	..	0.508	0.612	0.656	0.668	0.671	0.677	0.674	-2	..	1.88	0.75	..
133	Palestine, State of	..	..	0.691	0.712	0.718	0.718	0.733	0.674	-21	..	..	-0.19	..
135	Cabo Verde	..	0.585	0.648	0.658	0.647	0.651	0.664	0.668	-7	..	1.03	0.23	..
136	Namibia	0.597	0.561	0.591	0.630	0.647	0.631	0.649	0.665	0	-0.62	0.52	0.91	0.33
137	Guatemala	0.499	0.563	0.623	0.638	0.645	0.639	0.655	0.662	-4	1.21	1.02	0.47	0.86
138	Congo	0.573	0.545	0.609	0.643	0.643	0.643	0.644	0.649	-6	-0.50	1.12	0.49	0.38
139	Honduras	0.516	0.558	0.596	0.610	0.625	0.628	0.643	0.645	1	0.79	0.66	0.61	0.68
140	Kiribati	..	..	0.600	0.623	0.632	0.631	0.642	0.644	-2	..	..	0.55	..
141	Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	0.564	0.608	0.628	0.631	0.636	0.637	0	..	..	0.94	..
142	Timor-Leste	..	0.507	0.645	0.628	0.650	0.644	0.633	0.634	-5	..	2.44	-0.13	..
143	Ghana	0.432	0.487	0.558	0.588	0.614	0.618	0.625	0.628	4	1.21	1.37	0.91	1.14
143	Kenya	0.485	0.500	0.552	0.583	0.600	0.608	0.626	0.628	5	0.31	0.99	1.00	0.79
145	Nepal	0.404	0.471	0.551	0.575	0.599	0.596	0.605	0.622	5	1.55	1.58	0.94	1.32
146	Vanuatu	..	..	0.582	0.599	0.617	0.615	0.621	0.621	0	..	..	0.50	..
147	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.409	0.473	0.556	0.604	0.616	0.613	0.614	0.617	-4	1.46	1.63	0.80	1.25
148	Angola	..	0.391	0.528	0.603	0.610	0.609	0.615	0.616	-3	..	3.05	1.19	..
149	Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	0.596	0.603	0.604	0.609	0.611	0.614	0.615	-6	..	0.12	0.15	..
150	Myanmar	0.347	0.415	0.515	0.566	0.609	0.605	0.606	0.609	3	1.81	2.18	1.30	1.72
151	Cambodia	0.387	0.438	0.543	0.562	0.595	0.594	0.602	0.606	5	1.25	2.17	0.85	1.37
152	Comoros	..	0.461	0.534	0.565	0.592	0.594	0.602	0.603	2	..	1.48	0.94	..
153	Zimbabwe	0.500	0.458	0.512	0.567	0.582	0.581	0.594	0.598	-1	-0.87	1.12	1.20	0.54
154	Zambia	0.422	0.429	0.533	0.565	0.578	0.574	0.589	0.595	0	0.16	2.19	0.85	1.05
155	Cameroon	0.448	0.439	0.529	0.575	0.579	0.574	0.581	0.588	-5	-0.20	1.88	0.82	0.83
156	Solomon Islands	..	0.547	0.564	0.576	0.579	0.577	0.583	0.584	-7	..	0.31	0.27	..
157	Côte d'Ivoire	0.389	0.419	0.465	0.519	0.553	0.557	0.565	0.582	10	0.75	1.05	1.74	1.23
157	Uganda	0.342	0.407	0.514	0.547	0.571	0.573	0.578	0.582	3	1.76	2.36	0.96	1.62
159	Rwanda	..	0.340	0.504	0.525	0.555	0.562	0.570	0.578	5	..	4.01	1.06	..
160	Papua New Guinea	0.403	0.456	0.503	0.543	0.567	0.567	0.572	0.576	1	1.24	0.99	1.05	1.09
161	Togo	0.412	0.448	0.483	0.523	0.554	0.560	0.567	0.571	4	0.84	0.76	1.30	0.99
162	Syrian Arab Republic	0.572	0.594	0.669	0.549	0.570	0.571	0.571	0.564	-3	0.38	1.20	-1.30	-0.04
163	Mauritania	0.396	0.468	0.525	0.551	0.554	0.553	0.562	0.563	-5	1.68	1.16	0.54	1.07
164	Nigeria	0.379	0.435	0.502	0.530	0.547	0.554	0.557	0.560	-2	1.39	1.44	0.84	1.19
165	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.381	0.414	0.513	0.520	0.554	0.548	0.554	0.555	1	0.83	2.17	0.61	1.15
166	Haiti	0.461	0.497	0.452	0.552	0.555	0.548	0.552	0.554	-9	0.75	-0.94	1.58	0.56
167	Lesotho	0.483	0.462	0.478	0.517	0.537	0.532	0.547	0.550	1	-0.44	0.34	1.09	0.39
Low human development														
168	Pakistan	0.396	0.436	0.500	0.527	0.536	0.537	0.544	0.544	-5	0.97	1.38	0.65	0.97
169	Senegal	0.377	0.398	0.477	0.509	0.522	0.522	0.526	0.530	1	0.54	1.83	0.81	1.04
170	Gambia	0.331	0.403	0.463	0.482	0.512	0.513	0.519	0.524	5	1.99	1.40	0.96	1.40
171	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.388	0.391	0.440	0.477	0.506	0.508	0.514	0.522	8	0.08	1.19	1.32	0.90
172	Malawi	0.306	0.394	0.475	0.504	0.512	0.509	0.513	0.517	-1	2.56	1.89	0.65	1.60
173	Benin	0.351	0.415	0.485	0.511	0.504	0.506	0.512	0.515	-4	1.69	1.57	0.46	1.17
174	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	0.452	0.481	0.498	0.502	0.511	0.514	2	..	..	0.99	..
175	Djibouti	..	0.337	0.421	0.469	0.499	0.501	0.510	0.513	6	..	2.25	1.53	..
176	Sudan	..	..	0.479	0.498	0.513	0.512	0.516	0.511	-3	..	..	0.50	..
177	Liberia	..	0.443	0.467	0.480	0.498	0.503	0.508	0.510	0	..	0.53	0.68	..
178	Eritrea	..	..	0.465	0.480	0.495	0.496	0.499	0.503	-1	..	..	0.61	..
179	Guinea	0.282	0.359	0.430	0.465	0.488	0.490	0.498	0.500	3	2.44	1.82	1.17	1.75
180	Ethiopia	..	0.293	0.415	0.456	0.486	0.487	0.494	0.497	4	..	3.54	1.40	..
181	Afghanistan	0.285	0.351	0.465	0.496	0.501	0.486	0.495	0.496	-7	2.10	2.85	0.50	1.69
182	Mozambique	0.246	0.311	0.419	0.457	0.477	0.478	0.490	0.493	1	2.37	3.03	1.26	2.13
183	Madagascar	..	0.443	0.493	0.501	0.483	0.481	0.483	0.487	-11	..	1.08	-0.09	..
184	Yemen	0.359	0.439	0.502	0.475	0.459	0.458	0.466	0.470	-4	2.03	1.35	-0.51	0.82
185	Sierra Leone	0.313	0.318	0.410	0.432	0.454	0.458	0.463	0.467	0	0.16	2.57	1.01	1.22

Continued -

TABLE 2

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)								Change in HDI rank	Average annual HDI growth			
	Value									(%)			
	1990	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2015-2023 ^a	1990-2000	2000-2010	2010-2023	1990-2023
186 Burkina Faso	..	..	0.377	0.419	0.453	0.454	0.457	0.459	1	..	..	1.53	..
187 Burundi	0.294	0.308	0.416	0.432	0.435	0.435	0.437	0.439	-2	0.47	3.05	0.41	1.22
188 Mali	0.240	0.320	0.410	0.413	0.414	0.414	0.417	0.419	0	2.92	2.51	0.17	1.70
188 Niger	0.215	0.266	0.339	0.374	0.404	0.413	0.414	0.419	3	2.15	2.45	1.64	2.04
190 Chad	..	0.303	0.375	0.396	0.408	0.408	0.414	0.416	-1	..	2.15	0.80	..
191 Central African Republic	0.342	0.333	0.358	0.377	0.386	0.339	..	0.414	-1	-0.27	0.73	1.12	0.58
192 Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.385	0.404	..	..	..	..	..
193 South Sudan	..	..	0.420	0.317	0.398	0.393	0.388	0.388	0	..	..	-0.61	..
Other countries or territories													
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups													
Very high human development	0.797	0.838	0.879	0.898	0.901	0.903	0.908	0.914	-	0.50	0.48	0.30	0.42
High human development	0.569	0.636	0.714	0.744	0.763	0.766	0.774	0.777	-	1.12	1.16	0.65	0.95
Medium human development	0.439	0.491	0.573	0.611	0.631	0.629	0.649	0.656	-	1.13	1.56	1.05	1.22
Low human development	0.346	0.393	0.467	0.491	0.507	0.507	0.512	0.515	-	1.28	1.74	0.76	1.21
Developing countries	0.520	0.576	0.649	0.680	0.696	0.696	0.708	0.712	-	1.03	1.20	0.72	0.96
Regions													
Arab States	0.550	0.615	0.670	0.693	0.707	0.710	0.716	0.719	-	1.12	0.86	0.54	0.82
East Asia and the Pacific	0.514	0.604	0.699	0.735	0.764	0.768	0.773	0.775	-	1.63	1.47	0.80	1.25
Europe and Central Asia	0.674	0.686	0.753	0.789	0.802	0.803	0.815	0.818	-	0.18	0.94	0.64	0.59
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.648	0.697	0.747	0.767	0.764	0.762	0.778	0.783	-	0.73	0.70	0.36	0.58
South Asia	0.454	0.508	0.590	0.627	0.645	0.641	0.665	0.672	-	1.13	1.51	1.01	1.20
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.405	0.435	0.510	0.540	0.557	0.558	0.565	0.568	-	0.72	1.60	0.83	1.03
Least developed countries	0.360	0.411	0.494	0.526	0.550	0.549	0.555	0.560	-	1.33	1.86	0.97	1.35
Small island developing states	0.617 ^b	0.660	0.702	0.727	0.731	0.727	0.737	0.739	-	0.68	0.62	0.40	0.55
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.801	0.846	0.883	0.899	0.903	0.904	0.910	0.916	-	0.55	0.43	0.28	0.41
World	0.608	0.651	0.707	0.731	0.742	0.742	0.752	0.756	-	0.69	0.83	0.52	0.66

Notes

For HDI values that are comparable across years and countries, use this table or the interpolated data at <https://hdr.undp.org/en/data>, which present trends using consistent data.

a A positive value indicates an improvement in rank.

b Value reported with relaxed aggregation rule. For details, see *Reader's guide*.

Definitions

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Average annual HDI growth: A smoothed annualized growth of the HDI in a given period, calculated as the annual compound growth rate.

Main data sources

Columns 1–8: HDRO calculations based on data from Barro and Lee (2018), IMF (2024), UNDESA (2024a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024), United Nations Statistics Division (2025) and World Bank (2024a).

Column 9: Calculated based on data in columns 4 and 8.

Columns 10–13: Calculated based on data in columns 1, 2, 3 and 8.

TABLE 3

Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index

HDI RANK	SDG 10.1															
	Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)			Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income shares held by			Gini coefficient	
	Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Poorest 40 percent	Richest 10 percent	Richest 1 percent	2010-2023 ^c	
	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023 ^c	2023 ^c	2023	2023 ^c	2022 ^a	2022	2010-2023 ^c	2010-2023 ^c	2023	2010-2023 ^c	
Very high human development																
1	Iceland	0.972	0.923	5.0	0	5.0	2.0	0.945	2.3	0.942	10.7	0.882	23.9	22.0	8.0	26.1
2	Norway	0.970	0.909	6.3	0	6.2	2.4	0.950	1.8	0.921	14.3	0.857	22.9	22.4	9.3	27.7
2	Switzerland	0.970	0.894	7.8	-2	7.5	3.1	0.953	1.8	0.912	17.7	0.823	19.7	26.4	9.8	33.7
4	Denmark	0.962	0.909	5.5	2	5.5	3.1	0.924	2.3	0.913	11.0	0.890	23.1	23.8	12.0	28.3
5	Germany	0.959	0.890	7.2	-3	7.1	3.2	0.914	3.7	0.922	14.3	0.836	20.6	25.0	12.8	32.4
5	Sweden	0.959	0.886	7.6	-4	7.4	2.6	0.948	2.6	0.901	16.9	0.815	21.5	22.7	10.9	29.8
7	Australia	0.958	0.873	8.9	-5	8.6	3.0	0.954	4.3	0.889	18.5	0.784	19.6	26.2	9.9	34.3
8	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.955	0.839	12.1	-16	11.7	2.3	0.977	8.7	0.805	24.1	0.750	..	..	17.9	..
8	Netherlands	0.955	0.892	6.6	3	6.4	3.3	0.925	4.7	0.879	11.4	0.874	24.0	21.4	6.8	25.7
10	Belgium	0.951	0.891	6.3	4	6.3	3.5	0.922	4.0	0.886	11.3	0.865	23.6	21.9	8.5	26.6
11	Ireland	0.949	0.886	6.6	2	6.5	3.1	0.930	2.6	0.868	14.0	0.860	22.0	24.8	13.6	30.1
12	Finland	0.948	0.891	6.0	6	5.9	2.9	0.925	2.0	0.914	12.8	0.836	23.2	22.9	11.1	27.7
13	Singapore	0.946	0.823	13.0	-19	12.4	2.6	0.955	8.7	0.790	25.9	0.741	..	..	14.2	..
13	United Kingdom	0.946	0.869	8.1	0	7.9	3.9	0.907	3.2	0.915	16.7	0.792	20.2	24.6	13.1	32.4
15	United Arab Emirates	0.940	0.866	7.9	-1	7.9	3.9	0.930	9.3	0.786	10.4	0.889	23.0	20.5	16.1	26.4
16	Canada	0.939	0.867	7.7	2	7.5	4.3	0.923	2.2	0.884	16.0	0.800	20.5	24.0	11.6	31.7
17	Liechtenstein	0.938	..	..	..	..	4.9	0.931	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	..
17	New Zealand	0.938	0.853	9.1	-2	8.8	4.4	0.913	4.1	0.892	18.1	0.762	..	..	12.1	..
17	United States	0.938	0.832	11.3	-12	10.7	5.5	0.862	2.7	0.882	23.9	0.759	15.6	30.2	20.7	41.3
20	Korea (Republic of)	0.937	0.857	8.5	1	8.4	2.5	0.965	6.2	0.831	16.4	0.784	19.9	24.6	15.1	32.9
21	Slovenia	0.931	0.885	4.9	9	4.9	2.6	0.923	2.0	0.899	10.0	0.834	24.9	20.6	8.0	24.3
22	Austria	0.930	0.861	7.4	4	7.1	3.2	0.923	2.6	0.842	15.6	0.823	21.0	23.8	11.5	30.7
23	Japan	0.925	0.845	8.6	2	8.5	2.5	0.970	5.8	0.805	17.1	0.772	20.8	26.1	12.7	32.9
24	Malta	0.924	0.843	8.8	2	8.6	5.2	0.923	5.2	0.812	15.5	0.799	21.0	25.1	9.0	31.4
25	Luxembourg	0.922	0.838	9.1	-1	8.9	4.8	0.911	5.4	0.774	16.4	0.836	19.5	24.5	13.1	32.7
26	France	0.920	0.836	9.1	-2	9.0	3.7	0.938	5.3	0.795	17.9	0.783	20.8	24.9	12.1	31.5
27	Israel	0.919	0.813	11.5	-11	11.0	3.6	0.926	5.3	0.820	24.0	0.709	16.6	26.6	16.8	37.9
28	Spain	0.918	0.819	10.8	-6	10.5	2.8	0.952	9.6	0.772	19.2	0.749	18.7	24.7	12.1	33.9
29	Czechia	0.915	0.867	5.2	14	5.1	3.0	0.893	1.2	0.888	11.1	0.823	24.1	22.2	9.7	26.2
29	Italy	0.915	0.817	10.7	-7	10.3	2.6	0.955	7.5	0.763	20.8	0.749	18.6	26.2	12.3	34.8
29	San Marino	0.915	..	..	..	..	1.8	0.982	4.1	0.752	..	..	..	..	11.5	..
32	Andorra	0.913	0.837	8.3	4	8.2	4.7	0.939	5.6	0.747	14.4	0.837	..	..	11.5	..
32	Cyprus	0.913	0.841	7.9	8	7.7	2.9	0.921	5.4	0.822	14.8	0.787	21.4	25.7	8.4	31.3
34	Greece	0.908	0.825	9.1	1	8.9	3.3	0.921	6.7	0.826	16.8	0.739	19.6	24.8	14.3	32.9
35	Poland	0.906	0.817	9.8	-2	9.5	3.9	0.867	4.8	0.861	19.8	0.732	22.4	22.8	15.2	28.5
36	Estonia	0.905	0.841	7.1	12	6.8	3.0	0.883	1.6	0.881	15.7	0.766	20.4	24.3	12.8	31.8
37	Saudi Arabia	0.900	..	..	..	..	5.1	0.857	12.8	0.748	..	..	..	..	25.2	..
38	Bahrain	0.899	..	..	..	..	4.7	0.898	13.2	0.706	..	..	..	..	25.5	..
39	Lithuania	0.895	0.812	9.3	-3	8.8	4.1	0.826	2.0	0.893	20.4	0.726	18.7	29.1	9.6	36.7
40	Portugal	0.890	0.795	10.7	-4	10.4	3.1	0.929	9.8	0.730	18.4	0.742	19.6	27.5	9.7	34.6
41	Croatia	0.889	0.828	6.9	7	6.7	3.6	0.869	3.0	0.832	13.5	0.787	21.8	22.3	9.0	28.9
41	Latvia	0.889	0.812	8.7	-1	8.3	4.2	0.828	1.7	0.889	19.0	0.727	19.2	26.2	10.7	34.3
43	Qatar	0.886	..	..	..	..	3.7	0.924	10.1	0.651	..	..	18.1	25.8	24.3	35.1
44	Slovakia	0.880	0.833	5.3	11	5.3	4.6	0.857	1.5	0.839	10.0	0.803	24.3	19.1	9.2	24.1
45	Chile	0.878	0.723	17.7	-16	16.1	4.6	0.898	6.0	0.795	37.7	0.530	15.8	34.5	22.0	43.0
46	Hungary	0.870	0.819	5.9	8	5.9	3.7	0.845	2.5	0.819	11.3	0.793	22.2	24.1	9.8	29.2
47	Argentina	0.865	0.761	12.0	-3	11.6	7.4	0.818	4.9	0.830	22.6	0.650	15.5	29.8	12.4	40.7
48	Montenegro	0.862	0.771	10.6	1	10.4	3.3	0.849	7.8	0.790	19.9	0.682	18.3	24.7	9.9	34.3
48	Uruguay	0.862	0.747	13.3	-10	12.9	5.9	0.842	7.6	0.773	25.1	0.640	15.9	30.5	14.8	40.6
50	Oman	0.858	0.750	12.6	-6	12.3	6.6	0.862	6.5	0.720	23.7	0.679	..	..	19.9	..
51	Türkiye	0.853	0.708	17.0	-14	16.5	8.1	0.808	12.4	0.700	28.9	0.628	14.7	34.7	24.4	44.4
52	Kuwait	0.852	..	..	..	..	5.8	0.876	22.1	0.541	..	..	..	..	17.6	..
53	Antigua and Barbuda	0.851	..	..	..	..	6.8	0.826	9.9	0.738	..	..	..	..	21.2	..
54	Seychelles	0.848	0.755	11.0	-2	10.8	9.3	0.738	6.7	0.815	16.6	0.715	19.7	23.9	20.5	32.1
55	Bulgaria	0.845	0.748	11.5	-4	11.0	4.9	0.814	4.3	0.772	23.7	0.665	17.1	29.9	16.9	39.0
55	Romania	0.845	0.758	10.3	2	9.8	4.9	0.818	3.7	0.746	20.9	0.714	18.4	24.0	13.4	33.9
57	Georgia	0.844	0.754	10.7	0	10.3	6.9	0.781	2.4	0.867	21.4	0.633	19.3	25.2	18.5	33.5

Continued -

TABLE 3

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)	SDG 10.1											Gini coefficient				
		Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHI)				Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income	Inequality-adjusted income index		Income shares held by			
		Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from rank ^b									2023	2023 ^c	2023 ^d	2023 ^e	2023^{f}	2022^{g}	2022	(%)
						Poorest 40 percent	Richest 10 percent	Richest 1 percent									
Value	Value	Value	rank ^b	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	2010-2023 ^h	2010-2023 ⁱ	2023	2010-2023 ^j		
58	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.840	..	..	..	..	9.9	0.723	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.2	..
59	Panama	0.839	0.664	20.9	-19	19.6	10.1	0.825	9.9	0.659	38.9	0.539	12.1	36.9	17.9	48.9	..
60	Brunei Darussalam	0.837	0.756	9.7	4	9.7	6.9	0.792	10.1	0.620	12.1	0.879	..	..	13.1	..	..
60	Kazakhstan	0.837	0.766	8.5	8	8.3	7.2	0.777	3.2	0.782	14.7	0.739	22.9	24.8	14.9	29.2	..
62	Costa Rica	0.833	0.678	18.6	-11	17.5	6.0	0.879	11.0	0.667	35.6	0.531	13.2	35.1	18.2	46.7	..
62	Serbia	0.833	0.772	7.3	13	7.3	4.2	0.836	4.1	0.773	13.5	0.712	20.0	25.9	12.5	33.1	..
64	Russian Federation	0.832	0.758	8.9	10	8.6	5.7	0.771	1.5	0.768	18.7	0.734	18.7	26.6	23.8	35.1	..
65	Belarus	0.824	0.771	6.4	15	6.3	3.5	0.808	2.8	0.770	12.7	0.737	24.8	20.7	9.6	24.4	..
66	Bahamas	0.820	0.670	18.3	-9	16.8	9.5	0.760	3.4	0.732	37.6	0.541	..	..	17.9	..	..
67	Malaysia	0.819	0.707	13.7	-2	13.3	6.1	0.819	9.0	0.657	24.8	0.658	16.1	30.9	14.9	40.7	..
68	North Macedonia	0.815	0.723	11.3	4	11.0	4.3	0.845	8.4	0.689	20.5	0.649	18.1	22.9	6.9	33.5	..
69	Armenia	0.811	0.743	8.4	7	8.3	6.7	0.799	2.9	0.755	15.1	0.681	22.8	23.0	15.0	27.9	..
73	Barbados	0.811	0.620	23.6	-22	20.6	7.2	0.802	5.5	0.749	49.0	0.397	..	..	21.2	..	..
71	Albania	0.810	0.705	13.0	1	12.8	6.4	0.859	12.3	0.651	19.7	0.627	21.6	22.8	8.9	29.4	..
72	Trinidad and Tobago	0.807	..	..	..	..	10.7	0.735	5.9	0.711	..	..	..	..	17.9	..	..
73	Mauritius	0.806	0.669	17.0	-5	16.2	9.8	0.762	7.4	0.676	31.4	0.581	18.8	29.9	15.9	36.8	..
74	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.804	0.689	14.3	2	13.8	4.7	0.848	10.1	0.657	26.5	0.587	19.8	25.1	9.3	33.0	..
High human development																	
75	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.799	0.643	19.5	-8	19.1	7.9	0.817	21.9	0.586	27.5	0.556	19.1	26.8	18.3	34.8	..
76	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.798	..	..	..	..	10.3	0.707	6.1	0.778	..	..	..	..	21.2	..	..
76	Thailand	0.798	0.677	15.2	1	15.0	7.3	0.804	16.0	0.612	21.7	0.630	19.1	27.1	19.8	34.9	..
78	China	0.797	0.670	15.9	1	15.2	5.1	0.846	10.3	0.626	30.3	0.568	18.8	28.2	15.8	35.7	..
79	Peru	0.794	0.633	20.3	-10	19.9	9.7	0.802	19.3	0.608	30.6	0.520	16.2	30.7	26.9	40.3	..
80	Grenada	0.791	..	..	..	..	10.1	0.763	7.0	0.721	..	..	15.2	33.7	21.2	43.8	..
81	Azerbaijan	0.789	0.735	6.8	15	6.8	10.4	0.750	4.3	0.696	5.7	0.759	..	..	14.0	..	..
81	Mexico	0.789	0.646	18.1	-3	17.8	9.0	0.771	16.0	0.600	28.4	0.582	15.4	34.4	21.6	43.5	..
83	Colombia	0.788	0.593	24.7	-24	23.1	8.3	0.815	17.0	0.579	44.0	0.442	10.3	43.5	17.9	54.8	..
84	Brazil	0.786	0.594	24.4	-21	22.8	9.5	0.777	15.1	0.611	43.7	0.441	11.3	41.0	21.1	52.0	..
84	Palau	0.786	0.616	21.6	-11	20.1	13.6	0.655	5.8	0.786	40.9	0.453	..	..	16.1	..	..
86	Moldova (Republic of)	0.785	0.719	8.4	17	8.3	9.1	0.716	2.2	0.783	13.6	0.662	24.3	22.1	10.4	25.7	..
87	Ukraine	0.779	0.715	8.2	17	8.1	7.3	0.762	3.6	0.714	13.3	0.672	24.3	21.7	9.3	25.6	..
88	Ecuador	0.777	0.640	17.6	1	17.0	8.4	0.809	12.1	0.625	30.6	0.518	14.0	33.2	14.0	44.6	..
89	Dominican Republic	0.776	0.634	18.3	0	18.2	17.0	0.686	14.6	0.592	22.9	0.628	17.9	28.3	15.2	37.0	..
89	Guyana	0.776	..	..	..	..	14.9	0.657	10.4	0.584	..	..	..	..	17.9	..	..
89	Sri Lanka	0.776	0.630	18.8	-2	17.5	4.7	0.842	11.3	0.642	36.6	0.463	18.5	30.8	20.5	37.7	..
92	Tonga	0.769	0.682	11.3	16	11.0	7.9	0.749	4.3	0.821	20.7	0.516	23.1	22.0	16.1	27.1	..
93	Maldives	0.766	0.602	21.4	-7	20.5	3.7	0.904	29.3	0.425	28.6	0.568	22.1	23.3	13.1	29.3	..
93	Viet Nam	0.766	0.641	16.3	6	16.3	12.7	0.733	15.3	0.618	21.1	0.581	18.6	28.1	15.7	36.1	..
95	Turkmenistan	0.764	..	..	..	..	19.3	0.622	2.9	0.720	..	..	..	..	19.5	..	..
96	Algeria	0.763	0.601	21.2	-6	20.7	11.9	0.763	33.3	0.452	16.8	0.631	23.1	22.9	23.3	27.6	..
97	Cuba	0.762	..	..	..	..	4.8	0.851	9.1	0.673	..	..	..	..	13.7	..	..
98	Dominica	0.761	..	..	..	..	17.3	0.651	16.2	0.612	..	..	..	..	21.2	..	..
99	Paraguay	0.756	0.599	20.8	-6	20.0	10.6	0.740	14.7	0.585	34.6	0.497	14.5	35.4	17.9	45.1	..
100	Egypt	0.754	0.582	22.8	-13	22.0	10.4	0.711	36.9	0.443	18.7	0.625	21.8	27.5	19.1	31.9	..
100	Jordan	0.754	0.637	15.5	8	15.3	8.8	0.811	13.0	0.614	24.1	0.519	20.3	27.4	20.4	33.7	..
102	Lebanon	0.752	..	..	..	..	10.9	0.792	..	..	20.2	0.570	20.6	24.7	21.3	31.8	..
103	Saint Lucia	0.748	0.523	30.1	-20	29.1	10.6	0.725	37.4	0.401	39.2	0.491	15.1	34.1	21.2	43.7	..
104	Mongolia	0.747	0.647	13.4	16	13.3	8.8	0.726	11.9	0.610	19.2	0.610	20.8	24.6	16.1	31.4	..
105	Tunisia	0.746	0.595	20.2	-4	19.7	7.2	0.807	29.1	0.469	22.9	0.558	20.0	27.0	22.6	33.7	..
106	South Africa	0.741	0.476	35.8	-29	32.4	19.8	0.569	17.3	0.637	59.9	0.298	7.2	50.5	19.4	63.0	..
107	Uzbekistan	0.740	..	..	..	..	8.9	0.735	1.8	0.730	..	..	20.4	23.2	16.7	31.2	..
108	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.733	0.578	21.1	-8	21.0	21.0	0.590	15.0	0.652	26.9	0.502	15.7	30.3	17.9	40.9	..
108	Gabon	0.733	0.558	23.9	-10	23.7	19.0	0.602	20.6	0.531	31.4	0.543	16.8	27.7	11.0	38.0	..
108	Marshall Islands	0.733	0.626	14.6	10	14.3	16.4	0.604	4.0	0.809	22.5	0.501	18.9	27.5	16.1	35.5	..
111	Botswana	0.731	0.509	30.4	-16	29.3	19.2	0.611	23.3	0.511	45.5	0.423	10.9	41.5	22.7	53.3	..
111	Fiji	0.731	0.626	14.4	13	14.2	15.5	0.615	8.6	0.667	18.5	0.598	21.3	24.2	16.1	30.7	..
113	Indonesia	0.728	0.608	16.5	10	16.4	12.5	0.688	12.9	0.575	23.6	0.568	19.5	29.9	17.9	36.1	..
114	Suriname	0.722	..	..	..	..	10.8	0.736	18.4	0.478	..	..	17.0	30.1	17.9	39.2	..

Continued -

TABLE 3

HDI RANK	SDG 10.1															
	Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHD)				Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income shares held by			Gini coefficient
		Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b								(%)	Value	(%)	
	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023 ^c	2023 ^c	2023	2022 ^e	2022	2010-2023 ^f	2010-2023 ^f	2023	2010-2023 ^f		
115	0.721	..	..	..	..	7.3	0.764	14.8	0.532	..	..	..	..	17.9	..
115	0.721	..	..	..	..	16.8	0.631	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	..
117	0.720	0.590	18.1	0	17.0	11.6	0.700	5.8	0.637	33.7	0.462	16.0	29.9	17.9	40.2	
117	0.720	0.649	9.9	26	9.7	10.3	0.713	3.4	0.730	15.3	0.525	23.8	22.0	18.1	26.4	
117	0.720	0.597	17.1	5	16.8	15.0	0.652	12.0	0.606	23.6	0.540	16.9	32.5	16.6	40.7	
120	0.710	0.517	27.2	-9	26.1	10.6	0.761	41.9	0.364	25.9	0.499	17.4	31.9	13.4	39.5	
121	0.709	0.605	14.7	14	14.5	12.6	0.706	9.7	0.616	21.1	0.509	..	..	17.9	..
122	0.708	0.609	14.0	17	13.7	10.3	0.713	7.0	0.672	23.7	0.471	17.8	31.3	16.1	38.7	
123	0.706	0.535	24.2	-1	23.5	9.4	0.766	25.8	0.483	35.3	0.414	14.3	37.2	17.9	46.2	
124	0.703	0.599	14.8	14	14.7	16.8	0.539	8.7	0.613	18.5	0.650	20.5	25.3	16.1	32.4	
Medium human development																
125	0.698	0.478	31.5	-10	30.0	13.1	0.708	48.2	0.290	28.6	0.532	22.3	22.7	14.0	28.5	
126	0.695	0.431	38.0	-21	35.1	23.7	0.518	21.0	0.564	60.5	0.274	10.5	42.7	19.3	54.6	
126	0.695	0.534	23.2	0	22.8	13.3	0.698	29.7	0.400	25.5	0.545	21.9	23.7	15.7	29.5	
128	0.691	0.594	14.0	14	13.9	15.7	0.671	6.0	0.636	19.9	0.490	19.4	26.4	14.5	34.0	
129	0.689	0.578	16.1	10	15.8	13.1	0.630	9.2	0.638	25.1	0.480	17.4	30.8	16.1	39.1	
130	0.685	0.482	29.6	-3	29.0	15.8	0.709	35.3	0.368	35.9	0.430	20.4	27.4	16.2	33.4	
130	0.685	0.475	30.7	-10	29.9	15.5	0.676	36.9	0.372	37.4	0.426	20.2	25.5	23.1	32.8	
132	0.678	0.555	18.1	10	17.8	8.9	0.730	21.3	0.435	23.3	0.540	16.6	28.7	12.8	38.8	
133	0.674	..	..	..	..	28.9	0.478	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.9	..
133	0.674	0.538	20.2	10	19.7	18.2	0.569	9.5	0.632	31.4	0.433	19.2	25.2	18.2	33.7	
135	0.668	0.478	28.4	-1	26.8	7.6	0.797	27.4	0.377	45.4	0.363	15.4	32.3	13.9	42.4	
136	0.665	0.438	34.1	-10	32.4	19.2	0.589	25.0	0.427	53.0	0.333	8.6	47.2	21.6	59.1	
137	0.662	0.479	27.6	2	26.9	13.0	0.704	35.0	0.320	32.8	0.490	13.1	38.0	17.9	48.3	
138	0.649	0.426	34.4	-11	32.0	20.1	0.563	20.9	0.498	55.1	0.276	12.4	37.9	20.5	48.9	
139	0.645	0.496	23.1	7	22.4	9.9	0.733	21.6	0.418	35.6	0.400	11.6	34.6	17.9	48.2	
140	0.644	0.535	16.9	15	16.6	24.7	0.538	9.6	0.573	15.5	0.498	23.0	22.8	16.1	27.8	
141	0.637	0.478	25.0	5	23.6	9.9	0.689	18.7	0.453	42.4	0.350	16.8	32.8	16.0	40.7	
142	0.634	0.451	28.9	-2	27.7	22.2	0.571	44.9	0.317	16.1	0.507	22.8	24.0	15.2	28.7	
143	0.628	0.399	36.5	-10	35.4	22.1	0.545	33.0	0.371	51.0	0.313	14.3	32.2	15.2	43.5	
143	0.628	0.456	27.4	0	26.7	20.9	0.531	19.7	0.487	39.6	0.367	18.2	31.8	15.9	38.7	
145	0.622	0.437	29.7	-2	28.9	15.0	0.659	39.8	0.320	31.9	0.397	21.8	24.2	13.7	30.0	
146	0.621	0.521	16.1	17	16.0	11.1	0.704	17.9	0.466	19.1	0.431	20.0	24.7	16.1	32.3	
147	0.617	0.462	25.1	5	24.9	19.7	0.605	31.3	0.322	23.6	0.507	17.8	31.2	19.7	38.8	
148	0.616	0.360	41.6	-15	39.9	27.4	0.498	34.2	0.353	58.1	0.266	11.5	39.6	26.0	51.3	
149	0.615	..	..	..	..	14.4	0.622	..	..	25.8	0.420	16.2	29.7	16.1	40.1
150	0.609	0.477	21.7	10	21.6	20.5	0.574	26.9	0.389	17.6	0.485	21.9	25.5	16.7	30.7	
151	0.606	0.444	26.7	5	26.3	14.9	0.663	28.1	0.348	35.8	0.378	..	..	18.1	..
152	0.603	0.356	41.0	-14	39.7	22.2	0.560	44.4	0.317	52.4	0.255	13.6	33.6	14.2	45.3	
153	0.598	0.406	32.1	1	29.9	22.3	0.511	14.6	0.517	52.9	0.253	15.1	34.8	17.5	50.3	
154	0.595	0.361	39.3	-8	35.7	23.4	0.546	20.4	0.440	63.4	0.196	11.2	39.1	18.0	51.5	
155	0.588	0.361	38.6	-7	37.5	27.9	0.484	31.7	0.354	52.9	0.275	15.0	31.1	13.3	42.2	
156	0.584	0.483	17.3	22	17.2	11.8	0.686	17.4	0.422	22.5	0.389	18.4	29.2	16.1	37.1	
157	0.582	0.350	39.9	-10	39.4	28.5	0.461	46.1	0.258	43.4	0.360	19.2	27.8	21.0	35.3	
157	0.582	0.400	31.3	4	30.6	20.1	0.593	27.9	0.384	43.6	0.282	16.1	34.5	21.4	42.7	
159	0.578	0.399	31.0	5	30.2	18.9	0.596	27.4	0.372	44.3	0.285	15.8	35.6	19.9	43.7	
160	0.576	0.423	26.6	9	26.5	20.2	0.566	32.1	0.329	27.2	0.405	..	..	16.4	..
161	0.571	0.363	36.4	0	36.1	26.5	0.483	37.7	0.348	44.1	0.283	17.8	29.6	14.1	37.9	
162	0.564	..	..	..	..	13.3	0.695	..	..	..	..	23.2	21.1	21.6	26.6
163	0.563	0.374	33.6	4	32.8	19.3	0.602	44.0	0.214	35.0	0.406	20.3	24.6	10.0	32.0	
164	0.560	0.379	32.3	6	31.7	38.6	0.325	37.8	0.339	18.6	0.494	18.7	26.7	11.6	35.1	
165	0.555	0.391	29.5	8	29.1	19.9	0.579	26.2	0.325	41.1	0.317	17.4	33.1	18.1	40.5	
166	0.554	0.337	39.2	-6	38.2	25.3	0.516	37.3	0.302	52.1	0.245	15.8	31.2	17.9	41.1	
167	0.550	0.357	35.1	1	33.7	30.0	0.403	19.6	0.453	51.4	0.250	13.5	32.9	14.5	44.9	
Low human development																
168	0.544	0.364	33.1	7	32.6	26.0	0.542	43.5	0.205	28.2	0.435	22.7	25.5	16.7	29.6	
169	0.530	0.340	35.8	-2	34.8	18.0	0.614	47.0	0.186	39.3	0.343	18.8	28.8	13.0	36.2	
170	0.524	0.329	37.2	-4	36.4	22.2	0.549	47.0	0.215	40.1	0.302	17.5	30.5	15.9	38.8	

Continued -

TABLE 3

HDI RANK	SDG 10.1														
	Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)			Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income shares held by (%)			Gini coefficient
	Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b		(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	Poorest 40 percent	Richest 10 percent	Richest 1 percent	2010-2023 ^f
	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023 ^c	2023	2023 ^d	2023	2022 ^e	2022	2010-2023 ^f	2010-2023 ^f	2023	2010-2023 ^f
171 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.522	0.341	34.7	2	34.1	30.8	0.446	26.8	0.402	44.8	0.222	15.1	35.7	19.4	44.7
172 Malawi	0.517	0.365	29.4	12	29.0	19.8	0.584	28.0	0.324	39.3	0.256	18.0	31.0	15.2	38.5
173 Benin	0.515	0.316	38.6	-8	38.5	32.1	0.426	44.0	0.222	39.3	0.334	19.5	27.2	12.8	34.4
174 Guinea-Bissau	0.514	0.331	35.6	1	35.3	28.6	0.484	42.1	0.242	35.3	0.311	19.8	26.1	11.0	33.4
175 Djibouti	0.513	0.341	33.5	6	32.9	24.2	0.536	45.8	0.165	28.7	0.447	15.8	32.3	15.9	41.6
176 Sudan	0.511	0.328	35.8	1	35.3	24.1	0.541	42.5	0.214	39.3	0.306	19.9	27.8	15.4	34.2
177 Liberia	0.510	0.326	36.1	1	35.9	29.2	0.459	42.1	0.287	36.4	0.262	18.8	27.1	12.2	35.3
178 Eritrea	0.503	..	..	..	..	19.4	0.603	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	..
179 Guinea	0.500	0.302	39.6	-4	39.0	35.4	0.405	50.1	0.185	31.6	0.367	21.6	23.1	8.7	29.6
180 Ethiopia	0.497	0.326	34.4	3	33.9	22.4	0.565	42.8	0.192	36.5	0.320	19.4	28.5	13.8	35.0
181 Afghanistan	0.496	0.321	35.3	1	34.4	25.2	0.530	48.8	0.196	29.2	0.319	..	..	15.1	..
182 Mozambique	0.493	0.297	39.8	-2	38.7	27.3	0.488	34.3	0.298	54.4	0.180	12.9	41.1	24.8	50.3
183 Madagascar	0.487	0.319	34.5	2	33.9	28.6	0.480	28.3	0.290	44.9	0.234	15.8	33.5	15.2	42.6
184 Yemen	0.470	0.325	30.9	5	29.8	19.7	0.609	46.4	0.209	23.2	0.269	18.8	29.4	25.0	36.7
185 Sierra Leone	0.467	0.281	39.8	-1	39.5	35.1	0.417	47.5	0.194	35.9	0.275	19.6	29.4	15.0	35.7
186 Burkina Faso	0.459	0.273	40.5	-2	40.2	31.1	0.436	46.1	0.172	43.4	0.271	18.5	30.2	14.7	37.4
187 Burundi	0.439	0.286	34.9	2	34.6	24.8	0.505	39.5	0.235	39.5	0.196	18.3	29.9	14.5	37.5
188 Mali	0.419	0.281	32.9	2	32.5	34.0	0.410	40.6	0.148	23.0	0.367	19.1	28.3	12.1	35.7
188 Niger	0.419	0.265	36.8	-1	36.7	37.7	0.395	35.0	0.181	37.4	0.262	21.1	27.8	14.1	32.9
190 Chad	0.416	0.252	39.4	-1	39.5	37.4	0.338	42.9	0.177	38.2	0.267	17.9	29.5	12.8	37.4
191 Central African Republic	0.414	0.253	38.9	1	38.5	35.0	0.374	35.2	0.220	45.5	0.198	15.3	33.1	15.6	43.0
192 Somalia	0.404	0.229	43.3	0	43.1	37.2	0.375	44.6	0.150	47.4	0.214	..	..	16.2	..
193 South Sudan	0.388	0.226	41.8	0	41.7	36.7	0.367	39.6	0.210	48.9	0.149	14.5	33.0	15.4	44.1
Other countries or territories															
.. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	0.731	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	14.8	..
.. Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	0.963	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	..
Human development groups															
Very high human development	0.914	0.821	10.2	-	9.9	4.6	0.881	5.0	0.829	20.1	0.757	18.6	27.2	16.5	-
High human development	0.777	0.640	17.6	-	17.2	8.3	0.786	13.9	0.599	29.3	0.557	17.9	30.3	17.3	-
Medium human development	0.656	0.457	30.3	-	29.9	18.8	0.616	34.8	0.368	36.1	0.421	19.4	27.1	20.2	-
Low human development	0.515	0.336	34.8	-	34.4	27.1	0.505	40.4	0.228	35.8	0.330	19.3	29.3	16.3	-
Developing countries	0.712	0.539	24.3	-	24.0	14.6	0.684	24.8	0.459	32.5	0.498	18.6	29.0	18.3	-
Regions															
Arab States	0.719	0.544	24.3	-	23.9	13.7	0.697	33.6	0.399	24.6	0.577	20.9	26.5	19.3	-
East Asia and the Pacific	0.775	0.649	16.3	-	15.8	7.8	0.793	11.8	0.600	27.9	0.575	18.8	28.6	16.2	-
Europe and Central Asia	0.818	0.719	12.1	-	11.9	8.4	0.772	6.6	0.736	20.6	0.653	19.4	27.5	17.3	-
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.783	0.619	20.9	-	20.1	9.8	0.772	15.3	0.606	35.3	0.508	13.4	36.7	19.6	-
South Asia	0.672	0.469	30.2	-	29.6	16.5	0.666	36.9	0.356	35.4	0.436	20.5	25.8	21.2	-
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.568	0.377	33.6	-	33.6	28.0	0.471	33.4	0.328	39.4	0.346	16.7	32.2	16.0	-
Least developed countries	0.560	0.374	33.2	-	32.8	23.9	0.545	35.9	0.289	38.6	0.333	18.1	30.7	16.9	-
Small island developing states	0.739	0.567	23.3	-	22.9	15.1	0.677	21.0	0.503	32.7	0.535	..	..	15.7	-
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.916	0.812	11.4	-	11.0	4.8	0.887	6.4	0.815	21.8	0.740	18.0	28.5	16.4	-
World	0.756	0.590	22.0	-	21.6	12.9	0.715	21.5	0.514	30.4	0.559	18.7	28.6	17.9	-

TABLE 3

Notes	Definitions	Main data sources
a See https://hdr.undp.org/en/composite/IHDI for the list of surveys used to estimate inequalities.	Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See <i>Technical note 1</i> at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.	Column 1: HDRO calculations based on data from Barro and Lee (2018), IMF (2024), UNDESA (2024a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024), United Nations Statistics Division (2025) and World Bank (2024a).
b Based on countries for which an IHDI value is calculated.	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI): HDI value adjusted for inequalities in the three basic dimensions of human development. See <i>Technical note 2</i> at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the IHDI is calculated.	Column 2: Calculated as the geometric mean of the values in the inequality-adjusted life expectancy index, inequality-adjusted education index and inequality-adjusted income index using the methodology in <i>Technical note 2</i> (available at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf).
c Calculated by HDRO from period life tables from UNDESA (2024a).	Overall loss: Percentage difference between the IHDI value and the HDI value.	Column 3: Calculated based on data in columns 1 and 2.
d Data refer to 2023 or the most recent year available.	Difference from HDI rank: Difference in ranks on the IHDI and the HDI, calculated only for countries for which an IHDI value is calculated.	Column 4: Calculated based on IHDI ranks and recalculated HDI ranks for countries for which an IHDI value is calculated.
e Data refer to 2022 or the most recent year available.	Coefficient of human inequality: Average inequality in the three basic dimensions of human development.	Column 5: Calculated as the arithmetic mean of the values in inequality in life expectancy, inequality in education and inequality in income using the methodology in <i>Technical note 2</i> (available at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf).
f Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.	Inequality in life expectancy: Inequality in distribution of expected length of life based on data from life tables estimated using the Atkinson inequality index.	Column 6: Calculated based on complete life tables from UNDESA (2024a).
	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index: HDI life expectancy index value adjusted for inequality in distribution of expected length of life based on data from life tables listed in <i>Main data sources</i> .	Column 7: Calculated based on inequality in life expectancy and the HDI life expectancy index.
	Inequality in education: Inequality in distribution of years of schooling based on data from household surveys estimated using the Atkinson inequality index.	Column 8: Calculated based on data from the Center for Distributive, Labor and Social Studies and the World Bank's Socio-Economic Database for Latin America and the Caribbean, Eurostat's European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions, ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, the Luxembourg Income Study database, United Nations Children's Fund Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and the United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics using the methodology in <i>Technical note 2</i> (available at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf).
	Inequality-adjusted education index: HDI education index value adjusted for inequality in distribution of years of schooling based on data from household surveys listed in <i>Main data sources</i> .	Column 9: Calculated based on inequality in education and the HDI education index.
	Inequality in income: Inequality in income distribution based on data from household surveys estimated using the Atkinson inequality index.	Column 10: UNU-WIDER 2023.
	Inequality-adjusted income index: HDI income index value adjusted for inequality in income distribution based on data listed in <i>Main data sources</i> .	Column 11: Calculated based on inequality in income and the HDI income index.
	Income shares: Percentage share of income (or consumption) that accrues to the indicated population subgroups.	Columns 12, 13 and 15: World Bank 2024a.
	Income share held by richest 1%: Share of pretax national income held by the richest 1 percent of the population. Pretax national income is the sum of all pretax personal income flows accruing to the owners of the production factors, labour and capital, before the tax/transfer system is taken into account and after the pension system is taken into account.	Column 14: World Inequality Database 2023.
	Gini coefficient: Measure of the deviation of the distribution of income among individuals or households in a country from a perfectly equal distribution. A value of 0 represents absolute equality, a value of 100 absolute inequality.	

TABLE 4

Gender Development Index

HDI RANK	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index		SDG 3 Life expectancy at birth		SDG 4.3 Expected years of schooling		SDG 4.4 Mean years of schooling		SDG 8.5 Estimated gross national income per capita ^a		
	Value	Group ^b	Value		(years)		(years)		(years)		(2021 PPP \$)		
			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male			
	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023 ^c	2023 ^c	2023 ^c	2023 ^c	2023	2023	
Very high human development													
1	Iceland	0.983	1	0.959	0.975	84.5	81.0	20.2 ^d	17.6	14.0 ^e	13.8 ^e	56,441	81,199 ^f
2	Norway	0.995	1	0.967	0.972	84.8	81.7	19.7 ^d	17.9	13.3 ^g	13.0 ^g	94,569 ^h	130,573 ^f
2	Switzerland	0.977	1	0.954	0.976	85.8	82.0	16.8	16.5	13.6 ^g	14.3 ^g	60,385	103,808 ^f
4	Denmark	0.990	1	0.953	0.963	83.9	80.0	19.3 ^d	18.1 ^d	13.2 ^g	12.8 ^g	63,412	88,753 ^f
5	Germany	0.975	1	0.946	0.970	83.8	79.0	17.4	17.3	14.0 ^g	14.6 ^g	52,189	76,218 ^f
5	Sweden	0.988	1	0.950	0.961	85.1	81.4	20.7 ^d	17.4	12.9 ^g	12.6 ^g	55,665	76,391 ^f
7	Australia	0.977	1	0.946	0.968	85.7	82.1	21.5 ^d	19.8 ^d	12.9	12.8	48,588	68,116
8	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.976	1	0.941	0.964	88.1 ⁱ	82.8 ^j	16.9	16.9	12.0	12.8	56,528	85,162 ^f
8	Netherlands	0.971	2	0.938	0.966	83.7	80.5	18.9 ^d	18.2 ^d	12.5 ^g	12.9 ^g	56,539	80,307 ^f
10	Belgium	0.979	1	0.940	0.960	84.3	79.9	20.1 ^d	18.0	12.7 ^g	12.7 ^g	51,965	75,533 ^f
11	Ireland	1.001	1	0.950	0.949	84.5	80.4	19.6 ^d	18.8 ^d	11.9 ^g	11.5 ^g	74,819	107,271 ^f
12	Finland	0.992	1	0.943	0.951	84.7	79.2	20.7 ^d	18.4 ^d	13.2 ^g	12.8 ^g	48,533	65,803
13	Singapore	0.994	1	0.944	0.950	86.2	81.2	16.9	16.6	11.7	12.3	96,100 ^h	125,389 ^f
13	United Kingdom	0.979	1	0.933	0.953	83.2	79.4	18.4 ^d	17.2	13.6	13.4	42,538	66,576
15	United Arab Emirates	0.957	2	0.908	0.949	84.2	82.0	16.1	15.3	12.8	13.1	39,172	89,116 ^f
16	Canada	0.991	1	0.934	0.943	84.8	80.4	16.5	15.3	13.9	13.8	45,016	64,494
17	Liechtenstein	0.964	2	0.919	0.954	85.3	81.8	14.4	16.4	12.2 ^k	12.6 ^k	130,593 ^h	203,518 ^f
17	New Zealand	0.973	2	0.925	0.950	83.8	80.4	19.7 ^d	18.9 ^d	12.9 ^g	12.9 ^g	39,338	55,285
17	United States	1.009	1	0.938	0.929	81.8	76.9	16.8	15.1	14.0	13.8	60,085	87,081 ^f
20	Korea (Republic of)	0.959	2	0.915	0.954	87.2	81.2	16.3	16.9	12.1 ^l	13.3 ^g	38,370	61,120
21	Slovenia	0.997	1	0.927	0.930	84.3	78.9	18.4 ^d	16.7	13.0 ^g	12.9 ^g	37,398	55,248
22	Austria	0.985	1	0.921	0.936	84.3	79.5	16.8	15.8	12.1 ^l	12.6 ^g	51,929	75,395
23	Japan	0.970	2	0.909	0.938	87.7 ⁱ	81.7	15.5	15.5	12.4 ^g	13.0 ^g	37,017	59,059
24	Malta	0.977	1	0.911	0.932	85.3	81.3	16.6	15.3	12.2 ^g	12.6 ^g	38,808	64,528
25	Luxembourg	0.996	1	0.919	0.922	83.8	80.6	14.5	14.2	12.8 ^g	12.4 ^g	70,537	100,195 ^f
26	France	0.993	1	0.916	0.923	86.1	80.4	16.6	15.6	11.6 ^g	11.9 ^g	46,383	64,286
27	Israel	0.994	1	0.915	0.921	84.6	80.2	15.5	14.4	13.6 ^g	13.5 ^g	41,075	55,089
28	Spain	0.989	1	0.910	0.920	86.3	81.0	18.5 ^d	17.2	10.7 ^g	10.8 ^g	37,689	54,633
29	Czechia	0.987	1	0.908	0.919	82.6	77.0	17.5	16.2	12.8 ^g	13.1 ^g	35,089	56,992
29	Italy	0.975	1	0.901	0.925	85.7	81.6	17.3	16.2	10.7 ^g	11.0 ^g	38,437	67,001
29	San Marino	0.991	1	0.910	0.918	87.1	84.2 ^j	14.8 ^g	14.4 ^g	11.3	11.4	57,818	71,829
32	Andorra	..	..	..	..	86.1	82.1	14.8	14.3	11.5	11.7	..	..
32	Cyprus	0.996	1	0.911	0.915	83.7	79.6	16.9	15.5	12.6 ^g	12.6 ^g	39,336	51,361
34	Greece	0.963	2	0.889	0.923	84.3	79.3	21.0 ^d	20.7 ^d	11.2 ^g	11.9 ^g	27,068	45,015
35	Poland	1.012	1	0.910	0.899	82.4	74.9	17.6	15.8	13.4 ^g	13.0 ^g	33,206	51,802
36	Estonia	1.023	1	0.913	0.893	83.0	74.9	16.9	15.1	13.7 ^g	13.3 ^g	34,599	47,825
37	Saudi Arabia	0.931	3	0.855	0.918	81.2	77.1	17.9	16.4	11.0 ^g	12.0 ^g	20,287	69,767
38	Bahrain	0.957	2	0.870	0.909	82.0	80.7	16.6	15.4	12.1	10.6	24,461	70,143
39	Lithuania	1.022	1	0.903	0.884	80.7	71.2	17.0	15.9	13.7 ^g	13.5 ^g	35,072	49,587
40	Portugal	1.000	1	0.890	0.890	85.1	79.4	17.9	17.1	9.7 ^g	9.7 ^g	36,435	46,152
41	Croatia	0.999	1	0.888	0.889	81.7	75.4	17.3	15.4	11.9 ^j	12.3 ^j	33,291	50,066
41	Latvia	1.026	2	0.899	0.876	80.5	71.6	17.3	15.7	13.7 ^g	13.1 ^g	31,383	45,664
43	Qatar	1.036	2	0.909	0.877	83.4	81.6	15.1	12.3	12.7	10.2	54,169	125,739 ^f
44	Slovakia	0.999	1	0.879	0.880	81.6	75.0	15.5	14.4	13.1 ^g	13.1 ^g	29,901	44,016
45	Chile	0.967	2	0.862	0.891	83.1	79.2	17.2	16.6	11.2 ^g	11.4 ^g	21,087	35,091
46	Hungary	0.989	1	0.864	0.874	80.2	73.7	15.8	15.1	12.2 ^g	12.5 ^g	29,682	45,425
47	Argentina	0.988	1	0.853	0.863	79.9	74.8	20.8 ^d	17.0	11.5 ^g	10.9 ^g	19,464	32,386
48	Montenegro	0.984	1	0.855	0.868	80.3	73.7	16.2	14.9	12.2 ^g	13.3 ^g	22,325	34,173
48	Uruguay	1.017	1	0.863	0.848	81.9	74.2	18.9 ^d	16.1	10.8	10.3	22,306	35,387
50	Oman	0.945	3	0.822	0.870	81.9	78.5	14.1	13.0	12.3	11.7	15,311	48,793
51	Türkiye	0.938	3	0.822	0.876	79.9	74.5	19.7 ^d	19.9 ^d	8.3 ^g	9.7 ^g	21,513	47,535
52	Kuwait	1.011	1	0.849	0.840	81.8	79.3	18.2 ^{dg}	13.9 ^g	8.4 ^g	7.1 ^g	29,510	73,825
53	Antigua and Barbuda	1.031	2	0.862	0.836	80.3	74.5	16.8 ^g	14.3 ^g	12.2	11.1	23,694	31,453
54	Seychelles	1.004	1	0.842	0.838	76.5	69.9	20.8 ^d	16.3	11.0 ^m	11.4 ^m	23,994	33,419
55	Bulgaria	1.000	1	0.844	0.844	79.2	72.2	15.7	14.9	11.6 ^g	11.4 ^g	25,852	38,916
55	Romania	0.986	1	0.837	0.849	79.6	72.4	14.6	13.5	11.3	11.8	28,345	51,116
57	Georgia	1.009	1	0.846	0.838	79.1	69.6	17.1	16.5	12.8	12.6	16,596	25,515
58	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	76.0	68.6	19.7 ^{dn}	17.0 ⁿ	11.1 ^o	10.6 ^o	..	..
59	Panama	1.014	1	0.844	0.833	82.6	76.7	14.0 ^g	12.7 ^g	11.1 ^g	10.5 ^g	29,598	39,169

Continued -

TABLE 4

HDI RANK	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index				SDG 3		SDG 4.3		SDG 4.4		SDG 8.5	
			Value		Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a			
	Value	Group ^b	Female	Male	(years)		(years)		(years)		(2021 PPP \$)		Female	Male
	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023 ^c	2023 ^c	2023 ^c	2023 ^c	2023	2023	2023	2023
60	Brunei Darussalam	0.993	1	0.829	0.835	77.6	73.3	14.2 ^p	13.3 ^p	9.3 ^m	9.3	56,315	93,032 ^f	
60	Kazakhstan	1.004	1	0.837	0.833	78.4	70.1	14.2	13.9	12.6 ^q	12.5 ^q	25,774	36,485	
62	Costa Rica	0.975	1	0.818	0.840	83.4	78.1	16.9 ^q	15.8 ^q	8.9 ^q	8.7 ^q	15,436	31,586	
62	Serbia	0.987	1	0.827	0.838	80.0	73.5	15.7	14.4	11.4 ^q	12.0 ^q	17,781	29,012	
64	Russian Federation	1.023	1	0.840	0.821	79.0	67.3	13.2	13.1	12.5	12.3	31,728	47,866	
65	Belarus	1.009	1	0.826	0.820	79.1	69.5	13.8	13.7	12.4 ^q	12.3 ^q	22,205	31,904	
66	Bahamas	1.015	1	0.826	0.814	78.2	70.9	12.2 ^q	11.6 ^q	12.9 ^q	12.8 ^q	28,999	33,132	
67	Malaysia	0.973	2	0.805	0.828	79.4	74.3	13.1	12.2	11.0	11.2	22,512	41,670	
68	North Macedonia	0.955	2	0.794	0.831	79.6	75.1	15.3	14.3	9.6 ^p	10.8 ^p	15,663	28,957	
69	Armenia	1.006	1	0.812	0.807	79.5	71.4	14.9	13.9	11.4 ^e	11.3 ^e	16,566	24,445	
69	Barbados	1.035	2	0.819	0.791	78.6	73.6	18.4 ^{dq}	14.8 ^q	10.4 ^e	9.1 ^e	14,577	20,313	
71	Albania	0.963	2	0.794	0.824	81.4	77.7	14.7	14.3	9.9 ^e	10.5 ^e	14,123	21,211	
72	Trinidad and Tobago	0.990	1	0.801	0.809	76.7	70.4	14.6 ^f	13.9 ^f	10.9	10.6	20,212	33,937	
73	Mauritius	0.971	2	0.790	0.813	78.2	71.9	14.7 ^q	13.6 ^q	10.0 ^e	10.1 ^e	16,738	37,829	
74	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.967	2	0.789	0.816	80.9	74.4	13.7	12.6	10.3	11.7	14,574	25,622	
High human development														
75	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.875	5	0.724	0.828	79.6	75.8	14.1 ^q	13.9 ^q	10.9 ^q	10.8 ^q	4,433	27,375	
76	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	74.3	68.7	16.4 ^q	16.1 ^q	11.4 ^s	11.2 ^s	..	..
76	Thailand	1.008	1	0.802	0.795	80.9	72.2	15.5 ^q	15.2 ^q	8.9	9.2	18,717	22,519	
78	China	0.976	1	0.786	0.806	80.9	75.2	16.0 ^q	15.1 ^q	7.8 ^q	8.3 ^q	16,257	27,580	
79	Peru	0.959	2	0.777	0.810	80.1	75.4	15.0 ^q	14.8 ^q	9.6 ^q	10.7 ^q	11,653	17,053	
80	Grenada	0.984	1	0.783	0.796	78.4	72.4	17.2 ^q	16.0 ^q	9.3 ⁱ	9.6 ⁱ	11,030	17,645	
81	Azerbaijan	0.983	1	0.781	0.795	77.1	71.6	12.9	12.9	11.0	11.2	17,656	23,803	
81	Mexico	0.976	1	0.777	0.797	77.8	72.2	15.0	13.9	9.2 ^q	9.5 ^q	15,410	28,611	
83	Colombia	0.992	1	0.784	0.790	80.5	75.0	14.5	14.0	9.2 ^q	8.9 ^q	15,384	22,035	
84	Brazil	1.002	1	0.785	0.783	79.0	72.8	16.5	15.1	8.6 ^q	8.2 ^q	13,886	22,268	
84	Palau	0.992	1	0.781	0.788	71.8	67.2	15.1	13.1	13.3 ^m	13.3 ^m	12,385	19,156	
86	Moldova (Republic of)	1.029	2	0.795	0.773	75.5	66.6	15.0 ^q	14.3 ^q	11.9	11.7	15,025	16,853	
87	Ukraine	1.038	2	0.792	0.763	80.2	66.9	13.5	13.1	11.4 ^e	10.7 ^e	13,295	21,120	
88	Ecuador	0.998	1	0.776	0.777	80.1	74.7	15.4	14.4	8.9	9.0	12,333	15,649	
89	Dominican Republic	1.024	1	0.783	0.765	77.0	70.5	14.6	12.6	9.9 ^q	9.0 ^q	17,368	26,730	
89	Guyana	0.992	1	0.771	0.777	73.9	66.5	13.3 ^f	12.7 ^f	8.8 ^e	8.6 ^e	32,865	61,804	
89	Sri Lanka	0.951	2	0.750	0.789	80.6	74.2	13.6	12.6	10.7	10.8	6,970	18,637	
92	Tonga	0.998	1	0.763	0.764	76.4	69.4	19.0 ^{dq}	16.6 ^q	11.0 ^e	10.8 ^e	5,957	9,081	
93	Maldives	0.986	1	0.755	0.766	82.8	79.7	14.1	11.6	7.4 ^e	7.4 ^e	12,134	23,702	
93	Viet Nam	0.997	1	0.765	0.767	79.3	69.9	15.5 ^u	15.4	8.5	9.5	11,422	14,711	
95	Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	72.8	66.9	13.2	13.2	10.9 ^q	11.5 ^q	..	..
96	Algeria	0.887	5	0.702	0.791	77.7	74.9	16.2	14.8	6.9 ^q	7.9 ^q	5,284	24,554	
97	Cuba	0.975	1	0.750	0.769	80.5	75.7	14.6	13.2	10.7 ^e	10.5 ^e	5,994	10,900	
98	Dominica	..	..	..	..	74.5	68.2	15.0 ^q	13.3 ^q	10.0	10.2	..	..
99	Paraguay	0.988	1	0.750	0.759	77.0	70.9	14.4 ^q	13.6 ^q	8.9 ^q	8.9 ^q	11,930	18,555	
100	Egypt	0.895	5	0.695	0.777	73.8	69.5	13.0 ^q	13.2 ^q	10.7 ^q	9.7 ^q	5,077	27,143	
100	Jordan	0.861	5	0.677	0.787	80.2	75.7	13.6	12.7	9.7	10.9	2,745	15,296	
102	Lebanon	0.992	1	0.749	0.755	79.7	75.7	12.1 ^u	11.4 ^q	13.1 ^v	9.1 ^v	6,068	16,829	
103	Saint Lucia	1.016	1	0.754	0.742	76.3	69.3	13.4	12.1	8.9 ^q	8.4 ^q	16,790	25,106	
104	Mongolia	1.030	2	0.757	0.735	76.4	67.2	14.4	13.1	9.9 ^p	8.9 ^p	11,204	18,386	
105	Tunisia	0.931	3	0.712	0.765	79.1	73.9	15.6 ^q	13.8 ^q	7.0	8.2	6,063	18,092	
106	South Africa	0.996	1	0.738	0.741	69.6	62.6	14.4	13.2	11.5	11.7	10,794	16,755	
107	Uzbekistan	0.951	2	0.718	0.755	75.4	69.5	12.5	12.4	11.8	12.1	5,840	11,759	
108	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.961	2	0.718	0.748	71.1	66.1	15.7 ^q	15.5 ^q	9.4 ^q	10.7 ^q	8,010	10,874	
108	Gabon	0.994	1	0.728	0.733	71.1	65.9	12.6 ^q	12.3 ^q	10.5	8.9	13,264	24,269	
108	Marshall Islands	0.960	2	0.716	0.746	69.3	64.9	17.0	15.8	11.5 ^m	11.8 ^m	5,186	9,161	
111	Botswana	0.997	1	0.730	0.732	71.7	66.7	11.8	11.1	10.4	10.5	15,531	18,444	
111	Fiji	0.948	3	0.706	0.745	69.4	65.3	14.4	13.3	10.4	10.3	7,531	18,235	
113	Indonesia	0.945	3	0.704	0.745	73.3	69.0	13.6	13.1	8.4 ^q	9.0 ^q	9,073	18,284	
114	Suriname	0.993	1	0.717	0.722	76.8	70.5	11.3	10.6	8.6 ^q	8.2 ^q	12,734	21,958	
115	Belize	0.981	1	0.713	0.727	76.5	70.9	12.3	11.6	8.8	8.8	9,453	15,179	
115	Libya	0.955	2	0.700	0.733	70.4	68.3	13.0 ⁱ	12.8 ⁱ	8.4 ^q	7.2 ^q	12,125	27,282	
117	Jamaica	1.013	1	0.723	0.713	74.0	69.0	13.5 ^q	11.3 ^q	10.2	9.6	8,153	12,002	
117	Kyrgyzstan	0.959	2	0.701	0.731	75.2	68.2	12.8	12.6	12.0 ^q	12.2 ^q	4,120	8,080	

Continued -

TABLE 4

HDI RANK	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index		SDG 3		SDG 4.3		SDG 4.4		SDG 8.5		
			Value		Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a		
	Value	Group ^b	Female	Male	(years)		(years)		(years)		(2021 PPP \$)		
	2023	2023	2023	2023	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
117	Philippines	0.984	1	0.709	0.721	72.8	66.9	13.1	12.1	10.2	9.8	7,744	13,732
120	Morocco	0.859	5	0.642	0.748	77.6	73.2	15.1	15.1	5.3	7.1	3,221	13,990
121	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.993	1	0.699	0.704	76.5	68.7	13.0 ^s	11.6 ^s	10.0 ^m	9.7 ^s	5,040	9,323
122	Samoa	0.955	2	0.687	0.719	73.7	69.9	13.0	11.9	11.8 ^g	10.9 ^g	3,724	8,150
123	Nicaragua	0.952	2	0.685	0.719	77.4	72.3	11.7	11.3	9.9	10.0	4,676	9,161
124	Nauru	0.955	2	0.689	0.722	64.0	60.3	13.1 ^t	12.6 ^a	9.3 ^t	10.2 ^t	15,192	23,930
Medium human development													
125	Bhutan	0.958	2	0.681	0.711	75.0	71.3	13.7 ^o	12.6 ^g	5.2 ^o	6.3 ^o	10,750	16,531
126	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.964	2	0.682	0.708	67.0	61.2	14.7 ^g	15.8 ^g	8.5	8.9	8,446	11,447
126	Iraq	0.793	5	0.592	0.747	74.1	70.4	11.8 ^w	12.9 ^w	5.6 ^r	8.0 ^r	2,909	22,332
128	Tajikistan	0.926	3	0.662	0.715	74.0	69.6	10.5 ^g	11.2 ^g	10.9 ^e	11.6 ^e	4,051	7,504
129	Tuvalu	0.969	2	0.675	0.697	70.7	63.8	12.6 ^t	12.1 ^t	10.6 ^g	10.9 ^g	4,963	8,957
130	Bangladesh	0.918	4	0.650	0.708	76.4	73.0	12.4	11.9	6.2	7.3	5,280	11,820
130	India	0.874	5	0.631	0.722	73.6	70.5	13.0	12.9	5.8	8.0	4,543	13,273
132	El Salvador	0.983	1	0.670	0.682	76.3	67.5	11.5	10.7	7.0	7.6	7,699	13,795
133	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	65.7	62.0	12.1 ^u	12.9 ^t	..	..	..	..
133	Palestine, State of	0.945	3	0.638	0.676	71.5	59.7	13.8	12.2	10.2	10.0	2,339	10,806
135	Cabo Verde	0.964	2	0.653	0.677	79.2	72.9	11.6 ^g	11.1 ^g	5.8 ^o	6.3 ^o	5,998	10,259
136	Namibia	1.011	1	0.668	0.661	71.3	63.3	11.8 ^s	11.8 ^s	7.5 ^e	7.0 ^e	9,353	12,555
137	Guatemala	0.934	3	0.638	0.683	74.9	70.3	10.8	10.5	5.3	6.5	8,528	16,454
138	Congo	0.924	4	0.622	0.673	67.5	64.1	13.4 ^g	12.1 ^g	7.3 ^e	9.4 ^e	4,214	7,591
139	Honduras	0.964	2	0.633	0.657	75.5	70.3	10.6 ^g	9.7 ^g	7.0 ^g	8.1 ^g	4,914	7,199
140	Kiribati	0.976	1	0.634	0.650	68.2	64.6	12.4 ^r	11.3 ^r	9.3 ^o	9.0 ^o	3,949	6,009
141	Sao Tome and Principe	0.980	1	0.633	0.646	73.7	66.2	13.2 ^r	12.7 ^r	5.4 ^g	6.8 ^g	4,982	6,192
142	Timor-Leste	0.939	3	0.613	0.653	69.4	66.1	13.5 ^s	13.0 ^s	5.8 ^s	6.8 ^s	4,188	6,661
143	Ghana	0.933	3	0.607	0.651	67.9	63.1	11.3	11.5	6.1	8.3	5,958	7,736
143	Kenya	0.944	3	0.610	0.646	65.9	61.5	11.5 ^s	11.5 ^s	8.0	9.3	4,641	6,586
145	Nepal	0.858	5	0.567	0.661	71.8	68.8	12.4	14.0	3.5	5.8	3,185	6,390
146	Vanuatu	0.952	2	0.604	0.635	73.9	69.4	11.9 ^g	11.7 ^g	6.6 ^o	7.5 ^o	2,857	3,940
147	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.911	4	0.583	0.640	71.3	66.8	8.8	9.7	5.1 ^e	7.0 ^e	6,691	9,507
148	Angola	0.906	4	0.584	0.645	67.1	62.1	11.5	12.9	4.5 ^s	7.3 ^s	5,854	7,425
149	Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.953	2	0.598	0.628	71.1	63.5	11.5 ^t	11.6 ^a	6.9 ^o	7.8 ^o	3,157	5,348
150	Myanmar	0.947	3	0.589	0.622	70.2	63.8	12.0 ^r	11.1 ^r	6.1 ^t	6.7 ^t	3,122	6,731
151	Cambodia	0.939	3	0.586	0.625	73.2	68.0	11.4	10.9	4.4	6.2	4,067	5,832
152	Comoros	0.929	3	0.581	0.625	68.9	64.8	13.7 ^g	12.9 ^g	5.2	6.9	2,657	4,295
153	Zimbabwe	0.944	3	0.581	0.616	65.0	60.2	10.7 ^g	11.4 ^g	8.3 ^g	9.7 ^g	3,145	3,915
154	Zambia	0.949	3	0.580	0.611	68.7	63.9	11.2 ^{ab}	10.9 ^{ab}	6.6 ^e	8.4 ^e	3,132	3,768
155	Cameroon	0.898	5	0.556	0.619	65.9	61.5	10.2	11.4	5.7 ^e	7.6 ^e	3,629	5,870
156	Solomon Islands	0.927	3	0.565	0.610	72.0	69.2	11.0 ^t	11.6 ^g	5.5 ^o	6.8 ^o	2,469	3,072
157	Côte d'Ivoire	0.910	4	0.553	0.607	64.1	60.0	11.1	11.7	4.0	5.6	5,161	8,253
157	Uganda	0.908	4	0.556	0.612	71.1	65.3	11.2 ^s	12.0 ^s	5.2 ^g	7.9 ^g	2,280	3,201
159	Rwanda	0.922	4	0.552	0.599	69.9	65.5	12.5	12.6	4.5	5.3	2,159	3,824
160	Papua New Guinea	0.926	3	0.554	0.599	69.1	63.7	10.9 ^s	12.1 ^s	4.3 ^e	5.7 ^e	3,436	4,475
161	Togo	0.865	5	0.535	0.618	62.9	62.5	12.9 ^g	14.5 ^g	4.5 ^g	7.4 ^g	2,470	3,237
162	Syrian Arab Republic	0.787	5	0.477	0.607	74.4	69.8	7.2 ^q	7.7 ^q	5.1 ^m	6.7 ^m	1,149	6,688
163	Mauritania	0.886	5	0.528	0.595	70.5	66.5	8.1 ^g	7.8 ^g	4.2 ^e	5.9 ^e	3,604	9,038
164	Nigeria	0.892	5	0.528	0.592	54.7	54.2	10.2	10.8	6.6	8.7	5,001	6,126
165	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.951	2	0.542	0.569	69.8	64.2	8.7	8.5	5.5	6.7	2,977	4,062
166	Haiti	0.932	3	0.534	0.573	68.3	61.7	10.8 ^t	11.0 ^t	4.8 ^{ab}	6.1 ^{ab}	2,256	3,627
167	Lesotho	1.006	1	0.550	0.547	60.0	54.6	11.3 ^g	10.7 ^g	8.4 ^g	7.0 ^g	2,495	3,592
Low human development													
168	Pakistan	0.838	5	0.485	0.579	70.2	65.3	7.3	8.6	4.0 ^g	4.6 ^g	2,173	8,724
169	Senegal	0.924	4	0.509	0.550	70.8	66.8	9.9	8.4	2.9 ^g	3.8 ^g	2,665	5,686
170	Gambia	0.959	2	0.515	0.537	67.5	64.2	9.9 ^s	8.1 ^s	3.9 ^s	5.8 ^s	2,561	3,065
171	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.886	5	0.491	0.554	64.0	59.8	10.4 ^g	11.5 ^g	6.1 ^e	9.0 ^e	1,215	1,650
172	Malawi	0.925	3	0.497	0.537	70.6	64.1	10.0	9.8	4.3 ^p	6.4 ^p	1,356	1,925
173	Benin	0.866	5	0.479	0.553	62.2	59.3	9.8	11.1	2.0	4.6	3,329	4,279
174	Guinea-Bissau	0.878	5	0.485	0.553	66.4	61.7	10.5 ^w	11.7 ^w	2.5	5.1	1,996	2,820
175	Djibouti	0.814	5	0.453	0.556	68.5	63.5	5.8 ^g	6.6 ^g	2.7 ^s	5.1 ^s	3,101	9,690
176	Sudan	0.813	5	0.441	0.542	69.6	63.3	8.4 ^g	8.8 ^g	3.6	4.3	909	4,742

Continued -

TABLE 4

HDI RANK	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index		SDG 3		SDG 4.3		SDG 4.4		SDG 8.5	
	Value	Group ^a	Value		Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
			Female	Male	(years)		(years)		(years)		(2021 PPP \$)	
	2023	2023	2023	2023	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
177	0.865	5	0.473	0.547	63.4	60.9	10.1	10.8	4.7 ^g	7.8 ^g	1,279	1,798
178	..	..	..	..	70.7	66.5	6.9 ^g	7.8 ^g	4.0 ^g	5.7 ^g	..	..
179	0.828	5	0.451	0.545	61.9	59.5	9.4 ^g	11.4 ^g	1.5 ^g	3.6 ^g	2,550	4,460
180	0.886	5	0.465	0.525	70.7	64.1	8.6 ^a	9.7 ^a	1.7 ^g	3.2 ^g	2,056	3,531
181	0.660	5	0.379	0.575	67.5	64.5	7.8 ^g	13.4 ^g	1.2	3.9	721	3,198
182	0.920	4	0.473	0.514	66.5	60.3	10.5 ^g	11.2 ^g	3.7	5.7	1,198	1,523
183	0.934	3	0.469	0.502	65.4	61.9	9.2 ^g	8.9 ^g	4.3	4.9	1,345	1,965
184	0.407	5	0.221	0.543	71.4	67.2	6.5 ^u	8.1 ^u	3.6	7.5	137	1,877
185	0.830	5	0.423	0.510	63.5	60.1	7.8 ^u	10.3 ^u	2.5 ^g	4.8 ^g	1,437	1,992
186	0.881	5	0.428	0.486	63.2	58.9	8.8	8.7	1.6	3.1	1,634	3,153
187	0.932	3	0.424	0.456	65.7	61.6	10.1 ^g	9.6 ^g	2.8 ^g	4.3 ^g	764	955
188	0.812	5	0.372	0.459	61.9	59.0	6.3 ^g	7.7 ^g	1.1 ^p	2.2 ^p	1,409	3,257
188	0.855	5	0.385	0.451	62.1	60.3	7.5 ^g	9.1 ^g	1.0 ^e	1.8 ^e	1,276	1,895
190	0.787	5	0.365	0.464	57.0	53.2	7.0 ^g	9.6 ^g	1.3 ^g	3.5 ^g	1,248	2,245
191	..	..	..	..	59.3	55.3	6.2 ^g	8.6 ^g	2.7 ^e	5.4 ^e	..	..
192	0.793	5	0.354	0.447	61.4	56.4	7.5 ^l	8.1 ^l	0.9	2.9	790	2,156
193	..	..	..	..	60.6	54.6	4.5 ^g	6.7 ^g	4.8 ^{ac}	6.2 ^{ac}	..	..
Other countries or territories												
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	75.7	71.5	11.9 ^g	12.5 ^g	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	88.5 ^l	84.4 ^l	22.3 ^d	21.1 ^d	..	..	..	..
Human development groups												
Very high human development	0.989	-	0.908	0.918	82.9	77.2	16.9	15.9	12.4	12.6	41,543	64,643
High human development	0.971	-	0.764	0.786	78.6	72.9	15.0	14.2	8.6	8.8	13,044	23,717
Medium human development	0.883	-	0.610	0.691	71.0	67.7	12.0	12.2	5.9	7.8	4,456	11,072
Low human development	0.836	-	0.463	0.554	67.4	62.7	8.4	9.5	3.3	4.8	1,618	4,475
Developing countries	0.934	-	0.685	0.733	74.4	69.8	12.6	12.6	7.3	8.3	8,845	17,725
Regions												
Arab States	0.871	-	0.655	0.752	74.5	70.6	11.9	12.0	7.5	8.6	5,493	25,449
East Asia and the Pacific	0.973	-	0.763	0.785	78.9	73.1	14.9	14.2	8.0	8.5	14,435	24,478
Europe and Central Asia	0.970	-	0.803	0.829	78.4	71.2	15.6	15.5	10.5	10.9	16,367	30,624
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.989	-	0.777	0.785	78.5	72.7	15.3	14.1	9.2	9.1	13,703	22,526
South Asia	0.872	-	0.618	0.709	73.6	70.2	12.0	12.3	5.9	7.7	4,246	12,996
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.916	-	0.544	0.594	64.6	60.4	10.1	10.7	5.4	7.1	3,623	5,173
Least developed countries	0.889	-	0.525	0.591	68.9	64.2	9.8	10.5	4.3	5.9	2,549	4,832
Small island developing states	0.979	-	0.731	0.747	74.7	69.2	12.8	12.4	8.5	8.8	15,508	23,151
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.986	-	0.908	0.921	83.1	78.0	17.0	16.0	12.2	12.5	41,745	63,915
World	0.955	-	0.737	0.772	75.9	71.0	13.1	13.0	8.4	9.2	14,943	25,751

TABLE 4

Notes	
a	Because disaggregated income data are not available, data are crudely estimated. See <i>Definitions</i> and <i>Technical note 3</i> at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Gender Development Index is calculated.
b	Countries are divided into five groups by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values.
c	Data refer to 2023 or the most recent year available.
d	In calculating the HDI value, expected years of schooling is capped at 18 years.
e	Updated by HDRO based on data from Barro and Lee (2018) and UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
f	In calculating the male HDI value, estimated gross national income per capita is capped at \$75,000.
g	Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
h	In calculating the female HDI value, estimated gross national income per capita is capped at \$75,000.
i	In calculating the female HDI value, life expectancy at birth is capped at 87.5 years.
j	In calculating the male HDI value, life expectancy at birth is capped at 82.5 years.
k	Updated by HDRO using the mean years of schooling trend of Austria and data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
l	Updated by HDRO based on data from Eurostat (2024) and UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
m	HDRO estimate based on data from Robert Barro and Jong-Wha Lee, Eurostat's EU Statistics on Income and Living Conditions, ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics and United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.
n	Refers to 2015 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
o	HDRO estimate based on data from Robert Barro and Jong-Wha Lee, ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.
p	Refers to 2020 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
q	HDRO estimate based on data from the Center for Distributive, Labor and Social Studies and the World Bank's Socio-Economic Database for Latin America and the Caribbean, ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.
r	Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024) and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for various years.
s	Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024) and estimates using cross-country regression.
t	Based on HDRO estimates using cross-country regression.

u	HDRO estimate based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.
v	Refers to 2018 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
w	Updated by HDRO based on data from UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for various years.
x	Updated by HDRO based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for various years and UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
y	Updated by HDRO based on data from UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for various years and estimates using cross-country regression.
z	Refers to 2019 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
aa	Updated by HDRO based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for various years.
ab	Refers to 2017 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).
ac	Refers to 2008 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).

Definitions

Gender Development Index: Ratio of female to male HDI values. See *Technical note 3* at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Gender Development Index is calculated.

Gender Development Index groups: Countries are divided into five groups by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values. Group 1 comprises countries with high equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of less than 2.5 percent), group 2 comprises countries with medium to high equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 2.5–5 percent), group 3 comprises countries with medium equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 5–7.5 percent), group 4 comprises countries with medium to low equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 7.5–10 percent) and group 5 comprises countries with low equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation from gender parity of more than 10 percent).

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Life expectancy at birth: Number of years a newborn infant could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates at the time of birth stay the same throughout the infant's life.

Expected years of schooling: Number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout the child's life.

Mean years of schooling: Average number of years of education received by people ages 25 and older, converted from educational attainment levels using official durations of each level.

Estimated gross national income per capita: Derived from the ratio of female to male wages, female and male shares of economically active population and gross national income (in 2021 purchasing power parity terms). See *Technical note 3* at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf for details.

Main data sources

Column 1: Calculated based on data in columns 3 and 4.

Column 2: Calculated based on data in column 1.

Columns 3 and 4: HDRO calculations based on data from Barro and Lee (2018), IMF (2024), UNDESA (2024a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024), United Nations Statistics Division (2025) and World Bank (2024a).

Columns 5 and 6: UNDESA 2024a.

Columns 7 and 8: ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2024 and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

Columns 9 and 10: Barro and Lee 2018, Eurostat 2024, ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2024 and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

Columns 11 and 12: HDRO calculations based on ILO (2024), IMF (2024), UNDESA (2024a), United Nations Statistics Division (2025) and World Bank (2024a).

TABLE 5

Gender Inequality Index

HDI RANK	Gender Inequality Index		SDG 3.1	SDG 3.7	SDG 5.5	SDG 4.4		Labour force participation rate ^a		
	Value	Rank	Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour force participation rate ^a		
			(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)		
	2023	2023	2020	2023	2023	Female	Male	Female	Male	
Very high human development										
1	Iceland	0.024	7	3	3.4	47.6	99.9	99.6	70.5	79.3
2	Norway	0.004	2	2	1.4	46.2	95.9	98.5	62.1	69.2
2	Switzerland	0.010	4	7	1.5	37.8	98.0	98.3	62.6	72.9
4	Denmark	0.003	1	5	1.1	43.6	91.0	92.5	59.7	67.7
5	Germany	0.057	21	4	5.5	35.3	93.6	94.3	56.4	66.7
5	Sweden	0.007	3	5	1.8	46.4	94.9	94.1	64.4	70.6
7	Australia	0.056	20	3	6.7	44.5	92.3	93.5	62.8	71.7
8	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	1.1	..	77.9	84.1	52.2	63.6
8	Netherlands	0.013	5	4	1.9	39.1	91.1	92.7	64.1	73.1
10	Belgium	0.031	8	5	3.7	43.5	88.3	91.0	50.7	59.5
11	Ireland	0.054	19	5	4.1	27.4	90.4	89.9	60.4	70.8
12	Finland	0.021	6	8	3.1	46.0	91.6	91.6	58.5	63.8
13	Singapore	0.031	8	7	2.2	29.1	82.9	87.8	62.6	74.9
13	United Kingdom	0.083	31	10	8.4	31.5	99.1	99.0	58.1	66.6
15	United Arab Emirates	0.040	13	9	3.1	50.0	83.4	87.0	54.5	90.8
16	Canada	0.052	18	11	4.8	35.8	96.1	96.5	61.6	69.7
17	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	1.7	28.0	..	..	52.8	67.2
17	New Zealand	0.082	30	7	10.9	44.3	82.9 ^c	82.3 ^c	67.6	76.7
17	United States	0.169	45	21	13.1	28.2	97.9	97.8	57.3	68.1
20	Korea (Republic of)	0.038	12	8	0.5	19.1	85.0	94.2	56.1	73.4
21	Slovenia	0.042	14	5	3.5	31.5	98.3	98.9	53.8	63.2
22	Austria	0.033	10	5	3.8	42.8	98.8	98.7	56.8	66.6
23	Japan	0.059	22	4	1.7	15.7	98.2 ^d	99.1 ^d	54.8	71.4
24	Malta	0.111	36	3	10.4	27.8	85.0	90.4	57.2	73.2
25	Luxembourg	0.044	17	6	4.0	33.3	90.1	91.3	58.2	66.2
26	France	0.034	11	8	3.5	37.2	90.5	92.8	52.8	60.1
27	Israel	0.080	27	3	6.2	24.2	90.7	92.7	61.4	68.9
28	Spain	0.043	15	3	4.8	43.7	81.5	85.0	53.4	63.0
29	Czechia	0.088	32	3	6.0	23.8	99.0	99.4	51.8	68.5
29	Italy	0.043	15	5	2.9	33.6	79.8	86.2	41.5	58.8
29	San Marino	..	..	..	1.2	33.3	87.2	88.3	70.4	70.6
32	Andorra	..	..	..	3.5	50.0	81.7	84.6	..	..
32	Cyprus	0.252	64	68	7.0	14.3	84.1	87.8	60.9	70.3
34	Greece	0.103	34	8	7.0	23.0	73.8	80.4	44.8	60.0
35	Poland	0.081	29	2	6.2	27.5	87.5 ^c	91.4 ^c	52.0	66.3
36	Estonia	0.061	23	5	5.0	28.7	98.7	98.7	62.0	71.6
37	Saudi Arabia	0.228	61	16	11.1	19.9	75.7	81.5	34.6	83.6
38	Bahrain	0.165	44	16	7.5	22.5	88.6	79.9	41.5	85.1
39	Lithuania	0.070	24	9	5.9	28.4	96.9	98.1	58.5	68.5
40	Portugal	0.076	26	12	7.0	36.1	64.1	65.4	55.6	63.9
41	Croatia	0.074	25	5	6.6	31.8	93.5	97.5	47.3	57.6
41	Latvia	0.117	38	18	7.6	32.0	97.2	98.8	55.7	67.9
43	Qatar	0.195	52	8	5.7	4.4	86.7	70.2	61.7	95.3
44	Slovakia	0.176	48	5	24.6	22.0	99.1	99.2	56.3	67.3
45	Chile	0.102	33	15	6.5	32.7	86.0	88.5	52.0	71.4
46	Hungary	0.213	54	15	17.5	14.1	98.3	99.1	54.5	68.4
47	Argentina	0.264	70	45	26.4	43.8	74.3 ^e	72.2 ^e	53.2	72.2
48	Montenegro	0.121	40	6	9.4	21.0	90.1	96.2	52.2	66.1
48	Uruguay	0.218	56	19	26.2	26.9	63.2	59.3	56.5	73.4
50	Oman	0.222	57	17	6.0	10.2	93.3	98.7	39.9	86.5
51	Türkiye	0.227	59	17	12.1	19.8	62.0 ^c	80.4 ^c	35.8	71.2
52	Kuwait	0.188	51	7	1.6	3.1	62.7 ^c	57.8 ^c	47.3	85.9
53	Antigua and Barbuda	0.240	63	21	32.9	22.9	88.0	76.6	69.6	76.0
54	Seychelles	..	..	3	54.5	22.9	..	..	61.3	65.5
55	Bulgaria	0.208	53	7	39.1	24.2	95.7	97.1	49.8	62.2
55	Romania	0.227	59	10	33.8	18.9	91.0	95.0	41.9	61.9
57	Georgia	0.257	66	28	21.1	18.4	98.2	98.7	53.7	69.6
58	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	35.2	31.3	..	..	..	..
59	Panama	0.374	94	50	57.3	22.9	67.7	65.3	50.4	74.3

Continued -

TABLE 5

HDI RANK	Gender Inequality Index		SDG 3.1	SDG 3.7	SDG 5.5	SDG 4.4		Labour force participation rate ^a	
	Value	Rank	Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education			
			(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
	2023	2023	2020	2023	2023	2023 ^b	2023 ^b	2023	2023
60 Brunei Darussalam	0.257	66	44	8.5	11.8	86.0	88.8	54.4	72.3
60 Kazakhstan	0.182	50	13	18.2	19.6	100.0 ^c	100.0 ^c	63.3	74.6
62 Costa Rica	0.217	55	22	26.3	47.4	52.1	52.9	43.9	69.7
62 Serbia	0.117	38	10	13.7	34.8	91.2 ^c	96.8 ^c	51.5	65.5
64 Russian Federation	0.169	45	14	13.0	17.8	99.3	99.1	56.2	70.5
65 Belarus	0.080	27	1	8.6	34.7	99.3 ^c	99.9 ^c	65.3	74.9
66 Bahamas	0.325	81	77	24.6	20.0	96.2	97.7	98.7	96.8
67 Malaysia	0.172	47	21	6.0	14.7	79.0	82.1	55.8	81.9
68 North Macedonia	0.112	37	3	13.0	42.5	68.3	76.2	42.5	61.5
69 Armenia	0.180	49	27	13.4	35.5	99.1	99.3	61.6	76.8
69 Barbados	0.297	76	39	45.3	32.7	95.9 ^a	86.4 ^e	54.9	62.7
71 Albania	0.107	35	8	12.8	35.7	90.5	93.9	57.8	70.9
72 Trinidad and Tobago	0.262	69	27	36.0	33.8	73.0	70.7	46.7	64.2
73 Mauritius	0.352	87	84	19.8	20.0	60.4	71.3	46.9	69.7
74 Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.157	43	6	11.2	17.5	86.2	96.2	42.2	62.1
High human development									
75 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.482	123	22	26.2	5.6	59.1	69.5	13.6	67.5
76 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	62	42.3	18.2	46.3 ^f	41.5 ^f	..	..
76 Thailand	0.288	73	29	26.1	16.0	51.9	56.7	60.6	76.6
78 China	0.132	41	23	5.2	26.5	68.3 ^c	77.9 ^c	54.6	75.6
79 Peru	0.340	83	69	43.6	38.8	65.9	73.9	65.1	80.5
80 Grenada	0.226	58	21	29.1	31.0	55.4 ^d	50.8 ^d	49.1	63.3
81 Azerbaijan	0.315	80	41	34.8	18.6	98.0	98.4	61.9	69.6
81 Mexico	0.358	88	59	60.1	50.1	65.3	67.0	46.2	76.4
83 Colombia	0.393	98	75	59.5	29.4	62.2	59.8	52.0	76.5
84 Brazil	0.390	96	72	42.7	17.7	70.0	67.6	53.1	73.1
84 Palau	..	..	..	29.9	6.9	96.2 ^c	92.9 ^c	60.5	73.7
86 Moldova (Republic of)	0.146	42	12	23.0	38.6	98.0	98.7	70.1	71.7
87 Ukraine	..	..	17	11.4	20.4	..	..	47.4	62.3
88 Ecuador	0.358	88	66	55.5	43.1	54.2	54.3	52.9	77.3
89 Dominican Republic	0.417	106	107	52.8	25.7	62.3	58.7	52.8	76.9
89 Guyana	0.427	109	112	69.9	36.6	59.4 ^e	57.7 ^e	39.7	61.8
89 Sri Lanka	0.367	93	29	15.1	5.3	81.1	83.1	32.0	70.5
92 Tonga	0.444	115	126	24.8	7.1	94.2	94.1	53.3	71.4
93 Maldives	0.309	79	57	5.4	4.6	48.6 ^a	47.7 ^e	55.4	78.8
93 Viet Nam	0.299	78	46	34.3	30.3	61.5	70.0	67.9	76.7
95 Turkmenistan	..	..	5	21.2	25.6	98.1 ^c	98.3 ^c	..	..
96 Algeria	0.443	114	78	8.7	6.8	47.0 ^c	51.3 ^c	17.6	65.5
97 Cuba	0.296	75	39	48.7	55.7	78.5 ^c	81.6 ^c	57.3	84.7
98 Dominica	..	..	..	34.1	37.5	57.9	64.9	..	..
99 Paraguay	0.412	104	71	70.3	23.2	57.5	56.9	59.2	82.8
100 Egypt	0.398	101	17	41.8	22.9	62.5 ^a	70.2 ^a	15.0	69.2
100 Jordan	0.433	111	41	18.4	13.3	73.8	85.8	13.8	60.5
102 Lebanon	0.360	91	21	20.8	6.3	64.1 ^a	65.9 ^a	30.5	70.3
103 Saint Lucia	0.327	82	73	27.8	24.1	50.2 ^c	44.2 ^c	62.7	75.8
104 Mongolia	0.284	72	39	19.7	17.1	94.2	92.7	52.8	68.9
105 Tunisia	0.238	62	37	4.3	16.2	38.9	45.5	26.7	64.9
106 South Africa	0.388	95	127	51.6	45.7 ^b	77.0	78.7	49.0	61.4
107 Uzbekistan	0.291	74	30	34.1	30.0	100.0	100.0	43.6	72.0
108 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.419	107	161	64.8	48.2	57.4	67.8	72.6	84.5
108 Gabon	0.505	135	227	91.7	23.8	71.6	56.9	39.7	57.4
108 Marshall Islands	..	..	..	71.8	12.1	96.3 ^c	97.1 ^c	42.7	60.8
111 Botswana	0.490	127	186	53.8	11.1	71.4	72.6	63.1	73.1
111 Fiji	0.350	85	38	21.2	10.9	87.9 ^f	86.7 ^f	38.4	75.8
113 Indonesia	0.423	108	173	26.4	21.6	53.5	59.9	53.4	82.2
114 Suriname	0.391	97	96	48.0	29.4	45.5 ^f	42.3 ^f	47.8	66.8
115 Belize	0.428	110	130	55.2	23.9	57.5 ^c	52.0 ^c	65.4	84.9
115 Libya	0.253	65	72	5.9	16.5	62.2 ^a	45.3 ^a	33.2	60.3
117 Jamaica	0.358	88	99	36.5	31.0	79.8	74.3	60.6	72.4
117 Kyrgyzstan	0.340	83	50	28.3	20.0	91.2 ^c	93.6 ^c	45.9	74.7
117 Philippines	0.351	86	78	31.9	27.5	63.6	60.0	50.2	72.5

Continued -

TABLE 5

HDI RANK	Gender Inequality Index		SDG 3.1	SDG 3.7	SDG 5.5	SDG 4.4		Labour force participation rate ^a		
	Value	Rank	Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour force participation rate ^a		
			(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)		
	2023	2023	2020	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023	
120	Morocco	0.438	113	72	25.1	21.4	33.0	38.8	19.8	69.6
121	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.512	137	259	73.3	22.2 ¹	77.0 ^a	72.4 ^a	47.2	71.8
122	Samoa	0.416	105	59	43.5	13.0	94.4	90.0	31.4	56.6
123	Nicaragua	0.408	103	78	93.5	51.6	60.5	63.1	51.2	82.3
124	Nauru	..	..	..	76.2	10.5	..	..	56.9	72.7
Medium human development										
125	Bhutan	0.278	71	60	9.4	15.5	26.7 ^k	34.3 ^k	56.8	72.4
126	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.484	124	240	68.7	25.0	45.8	53.0	47.1	52.3
126	Iraq	0.558	148	76	58.0	29.1	24.5	39.8	10.7	67.2
128	Tajikistan	0.258	68	17	40.4	26.6	93.7 ^m	93.6 ^a	34.4	52.7
129	Tuvalu	..	..	..	27.5	6.3	61.1 ^c	60.6 ^c	35.2	52.4
130	Bangladesh	0.487	125	123	73.2	20.9	43.2	48.0	43.4	80.8
130	India	0.403	102	103	14.1	14.8	43.5	61.1	35.1	76.4
132	El Salvador	0.362	92	43	54.2	27.4	46.4	52.8	48.8	78.1
133	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	212	150.4	27.0	..	..	..	..
133	Palestine, State of	..	..	20	36.0	..	70.6	68.3	18.6	70.7
135	Cabo Verde	0.298	77	42	38.8	41.7	30.2 ^l	34.8 ^l	44.9	61.9
136	Namibia	0.448	116	215	66.0	35.6	73.3 ^c	70.7 ^c	55.3	60.7
137	Guatemala	0.480	121	96	68.3	20.0	29.9	35.9	39.7	82.2
138	Congo	0.565	151	282	109.9	20.2	32.5 ^a	50.6 ^a	44.6	65.0
139	Honduras	0.437	112	72	82.1	27.3	30.0	28.6	40.3	75.4
140	Kiribati	..	..	76	44.0	6.7	..	..	43.0	54.8
141	Sao Tome and Principe	0.492	130	146	86.2	14.5	42.6 ⁿ	52.5 ⁿ	25.7	25.9
142	Timor-Leste	0.394	99	204	27.4	36.9	35.3	40.9	40.9	52.5
143	Ghana	0.514	138	263	58.2	14.5	45.6	65.1	62.1	65.5
143	Kenya	0.526	143	530	56.3	24.6	60.5	70.1	62.8	72.4
145	Nepal	0.487	125	174	67.2	33.2	26.6	43.2	33.1	56.1
146	Vanuatu	0.556	147	94	66.2	1.9	46.6 ^c	48.2 ^c	43.1	48.8
147	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.475	117	126	81.7	22.0	19.3 ^p	31.0 ^a	61.5	70.8
148	Angola	0.515	139	222	140.8	39.1	29.0	52.3	75.6	78.7
149	Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	74	43.7	14.3	..	..	48.6	68.1
150	Myanmar	0.478	118	179	33.5	15.0 ¹	38.5 ^q	47.8 ^q	43.6	76.7
151	Cambodia	0.506	136	218	46.9	14.4	16.4	29.0	70.5	83.8
152	Comoros	0.501	132	217	55.2	16.7	27.3	36.3	49.3	64.5
153	Zimbabwe	0.519	140	357	98.1	34.0	88.8	92.9	62.1	74.4
154	Zambia	0.524	141	135	115.9	15.0	35.5 ^a	52.9 ^a	56.4	67.8
155	Cameroon	0.558	148	438	106.7	32.9	25.0 ^a	39.4 ^a	56.3	74.0
156	Solomon Islands	0.478	118	122	50.4	8.0	38.2 ^a	47.8 ^a	87.1	87.7
157	Côte d'Ivoire	0.589	159	480	92.1	16.8	20.0	32.7	59.6	75.5
157	Uganda	0.524	141	284	107.0	33.8	24.6 ^c	40.4 ^c	74.5	85.8
159	Rwanda	0.394	99	259	30.8	54.7	20.5	24.5	58.1	69.9
160	Papua New Guinea	0.584	156	192	54.1	2.7	27.4	41.3	50.7	53.3
161	Togo	0.564	150	399	77.1	19.8	14.3 ^c	33.3 ^c	69.1	72.7
162	Syrian Arab Republic	0.490	127	30	38.9	10.8	24.1 ^k	32.0 ^k	14.7	69.8
163	Mauritania	0.603	161	464	88.9	23.3	16.7 ^a	27.9 ^a	31.6	66.6
164	Nigeria	0.677	171	1,047	86.4	3.6	42.4	57.8	80.7	84.5
165	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.504	134	238	113.2	37.4	12.6	18.3	74.9	84.0
166	Haiti	0.618	165	350	49.8	2.7 ^p	27.0 ¹	36.0 ¹	50.1	65.6
167	Lesotho	0.534	144	566	70.6	26.0	35.3 ^c	30.6 ^c	53.6	63.9
Low human development										
168	Pakistan	0.536	145	154	41.1	20.1	27.8	48.4	25.0	81.1
169	Senegal	0.490	127	261	60.2	46.1	15.4	24.8	39.2	68.7
170	Gambia	0.578	154	458	58.1	8.6	35.5	49.5	45.4	50.1
171	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.604	162	547	106.9	14.8	40.8 ^c	66.7 ^c	59.7	66.0
172	Malawi	0.581	155	381	113.6	20.7	13.4 ^a	26.9 ^a	63.8	74.9
173	Benin	0.573	153	523	77.8	26.6	7.2	21.0	74.7	78.0
174	Guinea-Bissau	0.632	166	725	82.0	9.8	27.3	50.6	60.1	70.2
175	Djibouti	0.481	122	234	19.0	26.2	16.7 ^l	34.1 ^l	19.0	48.4
176	Sudan	0.588	158	270	66.1	31.0 ^q	22.5	26.9	14.4	61.9
177	Liberia	0.646	167	652	126.0	10.7	24.0 ^c	46.5 ^c	46.0	52.8

Continued -

TABLE 5

HDI RANK	Gender Inequality Index		SDG 3.1	SDG 3.7	SDG 5.5	SDG 4.4		Labour force participation rate ^a	
	Value	Rank	Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour force participation rate ^a	
			(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
	2023	2023	2020	2023	2023	Female	Male	Female	Male
178 Eritrea	..	..	322	65.2	22.0 ^p	..	..	..	..
179 Guinea	0.609	163	553	118.6	29.6	8.1 ^c	21.1 ^c	47.0	68.2
180 Ethiopia	0.497	131	267	69.9	38.8	7.4 ^c	12.7 ^c	55.6	78.1
181 Afghanistan	0.661	168	620	64.1	27.2 ¹	7.0	24.1	24.5	88.6
182 Mozambique	0.479	120	127	153.5	43.2	13.2	23.7	76.6	82.4
183 Madagascar	0.584	156	392	129.8	17.2	15.9	21.2	68.9	81.6
184 Yemen	0.838	172	183	75.3	0.3	20.7	47.2	5.9	65.7
185 Sierra Leone	0.566	152	443	93.6	28.2	14.7 ^c	34.4 ^c	50.2	56.3
186 Burkina Faso	0.555	146	264	87.1	16.9	7.3	13.0	41.8	54.5
187 Burundi	0.501	132	494	53.4	38.9	8.6 ^c	14.5 ^c	77.7	79.3
188 Mali	0.612	164	440	138.6	28.6	8.2 ^c	16.4 ^c	41.9	77.7
188 Niger	0.591	160	441	145.3	25.9 ^f	6.1	11.5	73.4	87.3
190 Chad	0.670	169	1,063	134.7	25.9	3.7 ^g	15.1 ^g	52.4	76.8
191 Central African Republic	..	..	835	163.1	12.9	14.6	32.0	..	..
192 Somalia	0.675	170	621	117.1	20.7	4.4	17.8	22.2	49.5
193 South Sudan	..	..	1,223	97.1	32.3	26.5 ^h	36.4 ^h	..	..
Other countries or territories									
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	107	0.5	17.6	84.1	93.7	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	9.7	45.8	..	..	39.9	56.9
Human development groups									
Very high human development	0.125	-	14	10.1	30.2	90.8	92.7	54.1	69.3
High human development	0.334	-	67	25.5	25.6	65.7	72.2	50.4	74.8
Medium human development	0.513	-	291	44.8	22.5	41.1	56.5	43.4	76.6
Low human development	0.571	-	369	81.5	25.3	19.8	34.9	41.7	75.1
Developing countries	0.478	-	236	42.9	24.6	53.9	64.2	46.9	75.5
Regions									
Arab States	0.539	-	133	44.2	17.8	45.8	56.9	18.4	69.8
East Asia and the Pacific	0.315	-	78	15.5	21.7	64.6	73.2	55.0	76.4
Europe and Central Asia	0.226	-	21	19.5	26.0	82.3	90.3	45.7	69.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.384	-	85	51.4	34.2	66.2	66.1	51.8	75.1
South Asia	0.458	-	132	26.1	17.9	42.5	58.9	33.5	76.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.558	-	509	94.2	27.3	32.1	43.8	64.3	75.6
Least developed countries	0.552	-	352	90.6	25.6	24.3	35.2	51.0	75.0
Small island developing states	0.451	-	203	46.9	26.2	57.8	61.9	54.1	71.0
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.192	-	22	17.5	33.1	88.0	90.6	53.5	68.7
World	0.455	-	216	39.1	26.5	62.0	70.2	48.5	74.1

TABLE 5

Notes	Definitions	Main data sources
a Updated by HDRO based on data from International Labour Organization (2024).	Gender Inequality Index: A composite measure reflecting inequality in achievement between women and men in three dimensions: reproductive health, empowerment and the labour market. See <i>Technical note 4</i> at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Gender Inequality Index is calculated.	Column 1: HDRO calculations based on data in columns 3–9.
b Data refer to 2023 or the most recent year available.	Maternal mortality ratio: Number of deaths due to pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births.	Column 2: Calculated based on data in column 1.
c Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).	Adolescent birth rate: Number of births to women ages 15–19 per 1,000 women ages 15–19.	Column 3: WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World Bank Group and UNDESA/Population Division 2023.
d Refers to 2020 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).	Share of seats in parliament: Proportion of seats held by women in the national parliament expressed as a percentage of total seats. For countries with a bicameral legislative system, the share of seats is calculated based on both houses.	Column 4: UNDESA 2024a.
e Updated by HDRO based on data from Barro and Lee (2018) and UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).	Population with at least some secondary education: Percentage of the population ages 25 and older that has reached (but not necessarily completed) a secondary level of education.	Columns 6 and 7: Barro and Lee 2018, UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2024 and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.
f Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024) and estimates using cross-country regression.	Labour force participation rate: Proportion of the working-age population (ages 15 and older) that engages in the labour market, either by working or actively looking for work, expressed as a percentage of the working-age population.	Columns 8 and 9: ILO 2024.
g Refers to 2019 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).		
h Excludes the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis.		
i Refers to 2017 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).		
j Refers to 2018 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).		
k HDRO estimate based on data from Robert Barro and Jong-Wha Lee, ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics and United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.		
l Refers to 2021.		
m HDRO estimate based on data from Barro and Lee (2018), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024) and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.		
n Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024) and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for various years.		
o Refers to 2013 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).		
p Refers to 2019.		
q Refers to 2018.		
r Refers to 2022.		
s Refers to 2008 based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024).		

TABLE 6

Multidimensional Poverty Index: developing countries

Country	Year and survey ^b	Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a	SDG 1.2							Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty ^a			SDG 1.2		SDG 1.1
			Population in multidimensional poverty ^a							in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty ^a			Population living below monetary poverty line (%)		PPP \$2.15 a day
			Headcount		Intensity of deprivation	Inequality among the poor	Population in severe multidimensional poverty	Population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty ^a	Health	Education	Standard of living	National poverty line	PPP \$2.15 a day		
			(thousands)	(%)											
2012-2023	Value	(%)	In survey year	2022	(%)	Value	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	2012-2023 ^c	2012-2023 ^c			
Estimates based on surveys for 2018-2023															
Afghanistan	2022/2023 M	0.360 ^d	64.9 ^d	26,897 ^d	26,329 ^d	55.5 ^d	0.020 ^d	39.1 ^d	19.9 ^d	21.1 ^d	42.5 ^d	33.4 ^d	54.5	..	
Albania	2017/2018 D	0.003	0.7	20	20	39.1	.. ^e	0.1	5.0	28.3	55.1	16.7	22.0	0.0	
Algeria	2018/2019 M	0.005	1.4	598	628	39.2	0.007	0.2	3.6	31.2	49.3	19.5	..	..
Argentina	2019/2020 M ^f	0.001 ^g	0.4 ^g	195 ^g	196 ^g	34.0 ^g	.. ^e	0.0 ^g	1.6 ^g	69.7 ^g	21.4 ^g	8.9 ^g	39.2	0.6	
Bangladesh	2019 M	0.104	24.6	40,636	41,737	42.2	0.010	6.5	18.2	17.3	37.6	45.1	18.7	5.0	
Benin	2021/2022 M	0.290	55.9	7,695	7,695	51.8	0.021	30.8	17.8	18.9	38.8	42.3	38.5	12.7	
Bhutan	2022 N	0.039 ^{gh}	9.8 ^{gh}	76 ^{gh}	76 ^{gh}	39.4 ^{gh}	0.008 ^{gh}	1.6 ^{gh}	8.3 ^{gh}	65.4 ^{gh}	17.5 ^{gh}	171 ^{gh}	12.4	0.0	
Burkina Faso	2021 D	0.343	64.5	14,181	14,513	53.2	0.022	38.3	15.8	19.6	39.2	41.1	43.2	25.3	
Cambodia	2021/2022 D	0.070	16.6	2,863	2,863	42.3	0.009	4.1	20.5	21.5	48.0	30.5	17.7	..	
Cameroon	2018 D	0.232	43.6	10,814	12,046	53.2	0.026	24.6	17.6	25.2	27.6	47.1	37.5	23.0	
Central African Republic	2018/2019 M	0.461	80.4	3,976	4,100	57.4	0.025	55.8	12.9	20.2	27.8	52.0	68.8	65.7	
Chad	2019 M	0.517	84.2	14,045	15,535	61.4	0.024	64.6	10.7	19.1	36.6	44.3	42.3	30.8	
Comoros	2022 M	0.084	19.2	160	160	43.9	0.013	5.7	19.4	22.7	34.4	42.9	42.4	18.6	
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2017/2018 M	0.331	64.5	58,097	66,064	51.3	0.020	36.8	17.4	23.1	19.9	57.0	63.9	78.9	
Costa Rica	2018 M	0.002 ^{dg}	0.5 ^{dg}	27 ^{dg}	27 ^{dg}	37.1 ^{dg}	.. ^e	0.0 ^{dg}	2.4 ^{dg}	40.5 ^{dg}	41.0 ^{dg}	18.5 ^{dg}	25.5	0.9	
Côte d'Ivoire	2021 D	0.210	42.8	12,678	13,001	49.1	0.018	19.7	19.6	21.3	42.1	36.6	37.5	9.7	
Cuba	2019 M	0.003 ^g	0.7 ^g	79 ^g	78 ^g	38.1 ^g	.. ^e	0.1 ^g	2.7 ^g	10.1 ^g	39.8 ^g	50.1 ^g	..	..
Dominican Republic	2019 M	0.009	2.3	247	255	38.8	0.006	0.2	4.8	14.6	46.2	39.2	23.9	0.8	
Ecuador	2018 N	0.008	2.1	357	373	38.0	0.004	0.1	5.9	33.9	27.3	38.8	25.2	3.2	
Eswatini (Kingdom of)	2021/2022 M	0.033 ^d	7.9 ^d	96 ^d	96 ^d	41.3 ^d	0.008 ^d	1.3 ^d	19.0 ^d	31.1 ^d	28.6 ^d	40.3 ^d	58.9	36.1	
Ethiopia	2019 D	0.367	68.7	79,554	86,185	53.3	0.022	41.9	18.4	14.0	31.5	54.5	23.5	27.0	
Fiji	2021 M	0.006	1.5	14	14	38.1	.. ^e	0.2	7.4	38.0	17.4	44.6	24.1	1.3	
Gabon	2019/2021 D	0.037	8.6	206	210	42.4	0.010	2.3	14.9	34.6	24.4	41.0	33.4	2.5	
Gambia	2019/2020 D	0.198	41.7	1,049	1,100	47.5	0.016	17.3	28.0	32.7	33.0	34.3	53.4	17.2	
Georgia	2018 M	0.001 ^g	0.3 ^g	13 ^g	13 ^g	36.6 ^g	.. ^e	0.0 ^g	2.1 ^g	47.1 ^g	23.8 ^g	29.1 ^g	15.6	5.5	
Ghana	2022 D	0.113	24.8	8,221	8,221	45.5	0.016	8.4	20.0	25.1	28.9	46.0	23.4	25.2	
Guinea	2018 D	0.373	66.2	8,412	9,306	56.4	0.025	43.5	16.4	21.4	38.4	40.3	43.7	13.8	
Guinea-Bissau	2018/2019 M	0.341	64.4	1,267	1,356	52.9	0.021	35.9	20.0	19.1	35.0	45.8	47.7	26.0	
Guyana	2019/2020 M	0.007 ⁱ	1.8 ⁱ	15 ⁱ	15 ⁱ	39.3 ⁱ	0.007 ⁱ	0.2 ⁱ	6.5 ⁱ	30.4 ⁱ	22.4 ⁱ	47.2 ⁱ	..	..
Honduras	2019 M	0.051	12.0	1,191	1,253	42.7	0.011	3.0	14.8	18.8	39.2	42.0	48.0	12.7	
India	2019/2021 D	0.069	16.4	231,828	233,667	42.0	0.010	4.2	18.7	32.2	28.2	39.7	..	12.9	
Iraq	2018 M	0.033	8.6	3,477	3,806	37.9	0.005	1.3	5.2	33.1	60.9	6.0	18.9	0.1	
Jamaica	2018 N	0.011 ⁱ	2.8 ⁱ	78 ⁱ	79 ⁱ	38.9 ⁱ	0.005 ⁱ	0.2 ⁱ	5.0 ⁱ	52.2 ⁱ	20.9 ⁱ	26.9 ⁱ	19.9	0.3	
Jordan	2017/2018 D	0.002	0.4	45	49	35.4	.. ^e	0.0	0.7	37.5	53.5	9.0	15.7	..	
Kenya	2022 D	0.113	25.4	13,754	13,754	44.7	0.015	7.5	26.4	25.6	15.6	58.8	36.1	36.1	
Kiribati	2018/2019 M	0.080	19.8	25	26	40.5	0.006	3.5	30.2	30.3	12.1	57.6	21.9	1.7	
Kyrgyzstan	2018 M	0.001	0.4	25	27	36.3	.. ^e	0.0	5.2	64.6	17.9	17.5	33.3	0.7	
Lesotho	2018 M	0.084 ^d	19.6 ^d	428 ^d	448 ^d	43.0 ^d	0.009 ^d	5.0 ^d	28.6 ^d	21.9 ^d	18.1 ^d	60.0 ^d	49.7	32.4	
Liberia	2019/2020 D	0.259	52.3	2,694	2,811	49.6	0.018	24.9	23.3	19.7	28.6	51.7	50.9	27.6	
Madagascar	2021 D	0.386	68.4	20,314	20,825	56.4	0.026	45.8	15.4	17.8	31.6	50.6	70.7	80.7	
Malawi	2019/2020 M	0.231	49.9	9,744	10,260	46.3	0.012	17.5	27.5	18.6	25.5	55.9	50.7	70.1	
Mali	2018 D	0.376	68.3	13,968	15,766	55.0	0.022	44.7	15.3	19.6	41.2	39.3	44.6	20.8	
Mauritania	2019/2021 D	0.327	58.4	2,767	2,850	56.0	0.024	38.0	12.3	17.7	42.4	39.9	31.8	5.4	
Mexico	2022 N	0.020 ^{kj}	5.0 ^{kj}	6,434 ^{kj}	6,434 ^{kj}	39.8 ^{kj}	0.006 ^{kj}	0.9 ^{kj}	3.1 ^{kj}	62.7 ^{kj}	12.8 ^{kj}	24.4 ^{kj}	36.3	1.2	
Mongolia	2018 M	0.028 ^m	7.3 ^m	230 ^m	246 ^m	38.8 ^m	0.004 ^m	0.8 ^m	15.5 ^m	21.1 ^m	26.8 ^m	52.1 ^m	27.8	0.2	
Montenegro	2018 M	0.005	1.2	8	8	39.6	.. ^e	0.1	2.9	58.5	22.3	19.2	20.3	2.0	
Morocco	2017/2018 P	0.027 ⁿ	6.4 ⁿ	2,279 ⁿ	2,374 ⁿ	42.0 ⁿ	0.012 ⁿ	1.4 ⁿ	10.9 ⁿ	24.4 ⁿ	46.8 ⁿ	28.8 ⁿ	4.8	1.4	
Mozambique	2022/2023 D	0.334	60.7	20,407	19,813	55.1	0.022	38.8	16.9	17.3	33.2	49.5	46.1	74.5	
Nepal	2022 D	0.085	20.1	5,963	5,963	42.5	0.011	5.5	20.2	28.8	30.6	40.6	..	..
Nigeria	2021 M	0.175 ^{ho}	33.0 ^{ho}	72,211 ^{ho}	73,738 ^{ho}	52.9 ^{ho}	0.027 ^{ho}	18.1 ^{ho}	16.6 ^{ho}	19.5 ^{ho}	35.5 ^{ho}	45.0 ^{ho}	40.1	30.9	
North Macedonia	2018/2019 M	0.001	0.4	7	7	38.2	.. ^e	0.1	2.2	29.6	52.6	17.8	21.8	2.7	
Pakistan	2017/2018 D	0.198	38.3	86,987	93,416	51.7	0.023	21.5	12.9	27.6	41.3	31.1	21.9	4.9	
Palestine, State of	2019/2020 M	0.002	0.6	29	30	35.0	.. ^e	0.0	1.3	62.9	31.0	6.1	29.2	0.5	
Papua New Guinea	2016/2018 D	0.263 ^h	56.6 ^h	5,320 ^h	5,778 ^h	46.5 ^h	0.016 ^h	25.8 ^h	25.3 ^h	4.6 ^h	30.1 ^h	65.3 ^h	..	..
Peru	2022 N	0.025	6.4	2,136	2,136	38.9	0.006	0.9	10.0	15.5	32.7	51.9	27.5	2.7	
Philippines	2022 D	0.016 ^h	3.9 ^h	4,429 ^h	4,429 ^h	40.6 ^h	0.008 ^h	0.7 ^h	5.2 ^h	24.6 ^h	32.7 ^h	42.7 ^h	18.1	3.0	
Rwanda	2019/2020 D	0.231	48.8	6,379	6,665	47.3	0.014	19.7	22.7	19.0	26.6	54.4	38.2	52.0	
Samoa	2019/2020 M	0.025	6.3	13	14	39.1	0.003	0.5	12.9	36.9	31.2	31.9	21.9	1.2	
Sao Tome and Principe	2019 M	0.048	11.7	25	27	40.9	0.007	2.1	17.0	18.7	36.6	44.6	55.5	15.7	
Senegal	2019 D	0.263	50.8	8,313	8,972	51.7	0.019	27.7	18.2	20.7	48.4	30.9	..	9.9	

TABLE 6

Country	Year and survey ^b	Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a		Population in multidimensional poverty ^a						Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty ^a			SDG 1.2 Population living below monetary poverty line (%)	
		Value	Headcount (thousands)	Intensity of deprivation (%)	Inequality among the poor	Population in severe multidimensional poverty	Population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty ^a	Health (%)	Education (%)	Standard of living (%)	National poverty line	PPP \$2.15 a day		
													Year and survey ^b	Value
		2012-2023	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Serbia	2019 M	0.000 ^{sp}	0.1 ^{sp}	8 ^{sp}	8 ^{sp}	38.1 ^{sp}	.. ^e	0.0 ^{sp}	2.1 ^{sp}	30.9 ^{sp}	40.1 ^{sp}	29.0 ^{sp}	20.0	1.2
Seychelles	2019 N	0.003 ^{da}	0.9 ^{da}	1 ^{da}	1 ^{da}	34.2 ^{da}	.. ^e	0.0 ^{da}	0.4 ^{da}	66.8 ^{da}	32.1 ^{da}	11 ^{da}	25.3	0.5
Sierra Leone	2019 D	0.293	59.2	4,579	4,902	49.5	0.019	28.0	21.3	23.0	24.1	53.0	56.8	26.1
Suriname	2018 M	0.011	2.9	17	18	39.4	0.007	0.4	4.0	20.4	43.8	35.8	..	1.1
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2022 D	0.221	47.2	30,554	30,554	46.9	0.014	18.3	23.1	24.2	22.6	53.2	26.4	44.9
Thailand	2022 M	0.002 ^g	0.5 ^g	352 ^g	352 ^g	37.0 ^g	0.003 ^g	0.0 ^g	4.7 ^g	31.2 ^g	54.0 ^g	14.7 ^g	6.3	0.0
Tonga	2019 M	0.003	0.9	1	1	38.1	.. ^e	0.0	6.4	38.2	40.7	21.1	20.6	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	2022 M	0.002 ^h	0.5 ^h	8 ^h	8 ^h	38.8 ^h	0.005 ^h	0.1 ^h	0.8 ^h	64.2 ^h	23.7 ^h	12.1 ^h	..	..
Tunisia	2023 M	0.003	1.0	119	118	35.2	0.002	0.0	2.8	28.1	61.8	10.1	16.6	0.3
Turkmenistan	2019 M	0.001 ^d	0.2 ^d	17 ^d	18 ^d	34.0 ^d	.. ^e	0.0 ^d	0.3 ^d	82.4 ^d	15.5 ^d	2.1 ^d	..	..
Tuvalu	2019/2020 M	0.008	2.1	0	0	38.2	0.002	0.0	12.2	36.5	43.6	20.0	..	..
Uzbekistan	2021/2022 M	0.006 ^{hr}	1.7 ^{hr}	604 ^{hr}	604 ^{hr}	35.3 ^{hr}	0.001 ^{hr}	0.0 ^{hr}	0.2 ^{hr}	94.5 ^{hr}	0.0 ^{hr}	5.5 ^{hr}	14.1	2.3
Viet Nam	2020/2021 M	0.008 ^h	1.9 ^h	1,899 ^h	1,913 ^h	40.3 ^h	0.010 ^h	0.4 ^h	3.5 ^h	22.9 ^h	40.7 ^h	36.4 ^h	4.3	1.0
Yemen	2022/2023 M	0.188 ^s	37.4 ^s	14,740 ^s	14,303 ^s	50.2 ^s	0.019 ^s	17.0 ^s	22.5 ^s	28.4 ^s	31.7 ^s	39.9 ^s	48.6	19.8
Zambia	2018 D	0.232	47.9	8,610	9,654	48.4	0.015	21.0	23.9	21.5	25.0	53.5	60.0	64.3
Zimbabwe	2019 M	0.110	25.8	3,940	4,146	42.6	0.009	6.8	26.3	23.6	17.3	59.2	38.3	39.8
Estimates based on surveys for 2012-2017														
Angola	2015/2016 D	0.282	51.1	14,914	18,211	55.3	0.024	32.5	15.5	21.2	32.1	46.8	32.3	31.1
Armenia	2015/2016 D	0.001 ^l	0.2 ^l	6 ^l	5 ^l	36.2 ^l	.. ^e	0.0 ^l	2.8 ^l	33.1 ^l	36.8 ^l	30.1 ^l	24.8	0.8
Barbados	2012 M	0.009 ^j	2.5 ^j	7 ^j	7 ^j	34.2 ^j	.. ^e	0.0 ^j	0.5 ^j	96.0 ^j	0.7 ^j	3.3 ^j	..	..
Belize	2015/2016 M	0.017	4.3	16	17	39.8	0.007	0.6	8.4	39.5	20.9	39.6	..	..
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2016 N	0.038	9.1	1,013	1,094	41.7	0.008	1.9	12.1	18.7	31.5	49.8	36.4	2.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011/2012 M	0.008 ⁱ	2.2 ⁱ	80 ⁱ	70 ⁱ	37.9 ⁱ	0.002 ⁱ	0.1 ⁱ	4.1 ⁱ	79.7 ⁱ	7.2 ⁱ	13.1 ⁱ	16.9	..
Botswana	2015/2016 N	0.073 ^u	17.2 ^u	385 ^u	420 ^u	42.2 ^u	0.008 ^u	3.5 ^u	19.7 ^u	30.3 ^u	16.5 ^u	53.2 ^u	16.1	15.4
Brazil	2015 Y	0.016 ^{shv}	3.8 ^{shv}	7,748 ^{shv}	8,080 ^{shv}	42.5 ^{shv}	0.008 ^{shv}	0.9 ^{shv}	6.2 ^{shv}	49.8 ^{shv}	22.9 ^{shv}	27.3 ^{shv}	..	3.5
Burundi	2016/2017 D	0.409 ^l	75.1 ^l	8,641 ^l	10,004 ^l	54.4 ^l	0.022 ^l	46.1 ^l	15.8 ^l	23.8 ^l	27.2 ^l	49.0 ^l	64.9	62.1
China	2014 N ^w	0.016 ^{xx}	3.9 ^{xx}	53,922 ^{xx}	55,369 ^{xx}	41.4 ^{xx}	0.005 ^{xx}	0.3 ^{xx}	17.4 ^{xx}	35.2 ^{xx}	39.2 ^{xx}	25.6 ^{xx}	0.0	0.1
Colombia	2015/2016 D	0.020 ^h	4.8 ^h	2,299 ^h	2,507 ^h	40.6 ^h	0.009 ^h	0.8 ^h	6.2 ^h	12.0 ^h	39.5 ^h	48.5 ^h	36.6	6.0
Congo	2014/2015 M	0.112	24.3	1,237	1,465	46.0	0.013	9.4	21.3	23.4	20.2	56.4	..	..
Egypt	2014 D	0.020 ^{dt}	5.2 ^{dt}	5,109 ^{dt}	5,900 ^{dt}	37.6 ^{dt}	0.004 ^{dt}	0.6 ^{dt}	6.1 ^{dt}	40.0 ^{dt}	53.1 ^{dt}	6.9 ^{dt}	29.7	1.5
El Salvador	2014 M	0.032	7.9	484	494	41.3	0.009	1.7	9.9	15.5	43.4	41.1	26.6	3.4
Guatemala	2014/2015 D	0.134	28.9	4,613	5,155	46.2	0.013	11.2	21.1	26.3	35.0	38.7	59.3	9.5
Haiti	2016/2017 D	0.200	41.3	4,464	4,747	48.4	0.019	18.5	21.8	18.5	24.6	57.0	58.5	29.2
Indonesia	2017 D	0.014 ^h	3.6 ^h	9,675 ^h	10,091 ^h	38.7 ^h	0.006 ^h	0.4 ^h	4.7 ^h	34.7 ^h	26.8 ^h	38.5 ^h	9.4	1.9
Kazakhstan	2015 M	0.002 ^{qt}	0.5 ^{qt}	82 ^{qt}	91 ^{qt}	35.6 ^{qt}	.. ^e	0.0 ^{qt}	1.8 ^{qt}	90.4 ^{qt}	3.1 ^{qt}	6.4 ^{qt}	5.2	0.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2017 M	0.108	23.1	1,619	1,744	47.0	0.016	9.6	21.2	21.5	39.7	38.8	18.3	7.1
Libya	2014 P	0.007	2.0	128	144	37.1	0.003	0.1	11.4	39.0	48.6	12.4	..	..
Maldives	2016/2017 D	0.003	0.8	4	4	34.4	.. ^e	0.0	4.8	80.7	15.1	4.2	5.4	0.0
Moldova (Republic of)	2012 M	0.004	0.9	33	29	37.4	.. ^e	0.1	3.7	9.2	42.4	48.4	31.1	0.0
Myanmar	2015/2016 D	0.176	38.3	19,731	20,597	45.9	0.015	13.8	21.9	18.5	32.3	49.2	24.8	2.0
Namibia	2013 D	0.185 ^l	40.9 ^l	921 ^l	1,181 ^l	45.2 ^l	0.013 ^l	13.1 ^l	19.2 ^l	31.6 ^l	13.9 ^l	54.4 ^l	17.4	15.6
Nicaragua	2011/2012 D	0.074 ^l	16.5 ^l	971 ^l	1,108 ^l	45.3 ^l	0.013 ^l	5.6 ^l	13.4 ^l	11.5 ^l	36.2 ^l	52.3 ^l	24.9	3.9
Niger	2012 D	0.601 ^l	91.0 ^l	16,226 ^l	23,027 ^l	66.1 ^l	0.026 ^l	76.3 ^l	4.9 ^l	21.4 ^l	36.7 ^l	41.8 ^l	40.8	50.6
Paraguay	2016 M	0.019	4.5	281	304	41.9	0.013	1.0	7.2	14.3	38.9	46.8	24.7	1.3
Saint Lucia	2012 M	0.007 ^j	1.9 ^j	3 ^j	3 ^j	37.5 ^j	.. ^e	0.0 ^j	1.6 ^j	69.5 ^j	7.5 ^j	23.0 ^j	0.3	0.1
South Africa	2016 D	0.025	6.3	3,583	3,903	39.8	0.005	0.9	12.2	39.5	13.1	47.4	55.5	20.5
Sri Lanka	2016 N	0.011	2.9	640	667	38.3	0.004	0.3	14.3	32.5	24.4	43.0	14.3	1.0
Sudan	2014 M	0.279	52.3	20,315	25,841	53.4	0.023	30.9	17.7	21.1	29.2	49.8	..	15.3
Tajikistan	2017 D	0.029	7.4	676	758	39.0	0.004	0.7	20.1	47.8	26.5	25.8	22.5	6.1
Timor-Leste	2016 D	0.222 ^l	48.3 ^l	593 ^l	661 ^l	45.9 ^l	0.014 ^l	17.4 ^l	26.8 ^l	29.3 ^l	23.1 ^l	47.6 ^l	41.8	24.4
Togo	2017 M	0.180	37.6	3,030	3,419	47.8	0.016	15.2	23.8	20.9	28.1	50.9	45.5	26.6
Uganda	2016 D	0.281 ^l	57.2 ^l	22,181 ^l	27,048 ^l	49.2 ^l	0.017 ^l	25.7 ^l	23.6 ^l	24.0 ^l	21.6 ^l	54.5 ^l	20.3	42.1
Ukraine	2012 M	0.001 ^{ht}	0.2 ^{ht}	113 ^{ht}	100 ^{ht}	34.4 ^{ht}	.. ^e	0.0 ^{ht}	0.4 ^{ht}	60.5 ^{ht}	28.4 ^{ht}	11.2 ^{ht}	1.6	0.0
Developing countries	-	0.089	18.3	1,085,191	1,148,746	48.5	0.017	8.0	14.8	24.3	32.0	43.6	19.4	11.5
Regions														
Arab States	-	0.072	14.7	46,840	53,193	48.9	0.018	6.5	9.2	25.7	34.6	39.7	25.9	5.8
East Asia and the Pacific	-	0.021	5.0	100,687	104,097	42.4	0.008	0.9	14.2	28.4	36.0	35.7	3.6	0.6
Europe and Central Asia	-	0.004	1.2	1,692	1,758	37.1	0.003	0.1	2.6	66.7	16.5	16.8	12.0	1.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	0.025	5.8	32,683	34,389	42.9	0.010	1.5	6.4	34.3	27.0	38.7	36.2	3.6
South Asia	-	0.094	20.8	393,030	401,859	45.2	0.014	7.3	17.9	28.8	33.8	37.4	23.1	11.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	-	0.254	48.4	510,259	553,451	52.5	0.021	26.9	18.2	20.2	30.4	49.3	40.9	38.6

TABLE 6 / MULTIDIMENSIONAL POVERTY INDEX: DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

TABLE 6

Notes	
a	Not all indicators were available for all countries, so caution should be used in cross-country comparisons. When an indicator is missing, weights of available indicators are adjusted to total 100 percent. See <i>Technical note 5</i> at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf .
b	D indicates data from Demographic and Health Surveys, M indicates data from Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, N indicates data from national surveys and ^ indicates data from Pan Arab Population and Family Health Surveys (see https://hdr.undp.org/mpi-2024-faqs and <i>OPHI Methodological Note 58</i> at https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-58 for the list of national surveys).
c	Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
d	Missing indicator on cooking fuel.
e	Value is not reported because it is based on a small number of multidimensionally poor people.
f	Urban areas only.
g	Considers child deaths that occurred at any time because the survey did not collect the date of child deaths.
h	Missing indicator on nutrition.
i	Revised estimate from the 2022 MPI based on the survey microdata update.
j	Missing indicator on child mortality.
k	Child mortality data were not used because the data were collected from a sample of women ages 15–49 that was not representative of the female population in that age group.
l	Anthropometric data were collected from all children under age 5 and from selected individuals who are age 5 or older. Construction of the nutrition indicator was restricted to children under age 5 since the anthropometric sample is representative of the under 5 population.
m	Indicator on sanitation follows the national classification in which pit latrine with slab is considered unimproved.
n	Following the national report, latrines are considered an improved source for the sanitation indicator.
o	The analytical sample was restricted to the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey sample, and its sample weight was used, because child mortality information was not collected for the National Immunization Coverage Survey sample.
p	Because of the high proportion of children excluded from nutrition indicators due to measurements not being taken, estimates based on the 2019 Serbia Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey should be interpreted with caution. The unweighted sample size used for the multidimensional poverty calculation is 82.8 percent.
q	Missing indicator on school attendance.
r	The analytical sample was restricted to the round 2 sample because standard of living questions were not collected for the round 1 sample.
s	Missing indicator on housing.
t	Revised estimate from the 2020 MPI.

u	Captures only deaths of children under age 5 who died in the last five years and deaths of children ages 12–18 years who died in the last two years.
v	The methodology was adjusted to account for the missing indicator on nutrition and the incomplete indicator on child mortality (the survey did not collect the date of child deaths).
w	Based on the version of data accessed on 7 June 2016.
x	Given the information available in the data, child mortality was constructed based on deaths that occurred between surveys—that is, between 2012 and 2014. Child deaths reported by an adult man in the household were taken into account because the date of death was reported.

Definitions

Multidimensional Poverty Index: Proportion of the population that is multidimensionally poor adjusted by the intensity of the deprivations.

Multidimensional poverty headcount: Population with a deprivation score of at least 33.3 percent. It is expressed as a share of the population in the survey year, the number of multidimensionally poor people in the survey year and the projected number of multidimensionally poor people in 2022.

Intensity of deprivation of multidimensional poverty: Average deprivation score experienced by people in multidimensional poverty.

Inequality among the poor: Variance of individual deprivation scores of poor people. It is calculated by subtracting the deprivation score of each multidimensionally poor person from the intensity, squaring the differences and dividing the sum of the weighted squares by the number of multidimensionally poor people.

Population in severe multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population in severe multidimensional poverty—that is, those with a deprivation score of 50 percent or more.

Population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population at risk of suffering multiple deprivations—that is, those with a deprivation score of 20–33.3 percent.

Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the Multidimensional Poverty Index attributed to deprivations in each dimension.

Population living below national poverty line: Percentage of the population living below the national poverty line, which is the poverty line deemed appropriate for a country by its authorities. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys.

Population living below PPP \$2.15 a day: Percentage of the population living below the international poverty line of \$2.15 (in 2017 purchasing power parity [PPP] terms) a day.

Main data sources

Column 1: Refers to the year and the survey whose data were used to calculate the country's Multidimensional Poverty Index value and its components.

Columns 2–12: HDRO and OPHI calculations based on data on household deprivations in health, education, and standard of living from various surveys listed in column 1 using the methodology described in *Technical note 5* at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf.

Column 4 and 5: Population data from UNDESA (2024b).

Columns 13 and 14: World Bank 2024b.

TABLE 7

Planetary pressures–adjusted Human Development Index

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)	Planetary pressures-adjusted HDI (PHDI)			Adjustment factor for planetary pressures	SDG 9.4 Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (production)	Carbon dioxide emissions (production) index	SDG 8.4, 12.2 Material footprint per capita	Material footprint index	
	Value	Value	Difference from HDI value* (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^a	Value	(tonnes)	Value	(tonnes)	Value	
	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	
Very high human development										
1	Iceland	0.972	0.735	24.4	-40	0.756	10.0	0.869	32.2	0.643
2	Norway	0.970	0.723	25.5	-49	0.746	7.1	0.907	37.5	0.584
2	Switzerland	0.970	0.732	24.5	-41	0.755	3.7	0.951	39.8	0.559
4	Denmark	0.962	0.792	17.7	-6	0.824	4.6	0.940	26.4	0.708
5	Germany	0.959	0.785	18.1	-9	0.819	7.2	0.907	24.3	0.730
5	Sweden	0.959	0.810	15.5	2	0.845	3.4	0.955	24.0	0.734
7	Australia	0.958	0.700	26.9	-59	0.731	14.5	0.811	31.5	0.651
8	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.955	..	..	..	..	4.5	0.941	..	..
8	Netherlands	0.955	0.740	22.5	-27	0.775	6.7	0.912	32.7	0.638
10	Belgium	0.951	0.666	30.0	-76	0.700	7.1	0.907	45.7	0.494
11	Ireland	0.949	0.752	20.8	-20	0.793	6.8	0.911	29.4	0.674
12	Finland	0.948	0.748	21.1	-22	0.789	5.7	0.926	31.4	0.652
13	Singapore	0.946	0.618	34.7	-90	0.653	8.2	0.893	53.0	0.412
13	United Kingdom	0.946	0.827	12.6	11	0.875	4.5	0.941	17.3	0.808
15	United Arab Emirates	0.940	0.585	37.8	-97	0.622	24.1	0.685	39.8	0.559
16	Canada	0.939	0.643	31.5	-79	0.684	14.2	0.815	40.3	0.554
17	Liechtenstein	0.938	..	..	..	..	4.0	0.948	..	..
17	New Zealand	0.938	0.731	22.1	-28	0.779	5.8	0.925	33.1	0.634
17	United States	0.938	0.686	26.9	-57	0.731	14.4	0.811	31.5	0.651
20	Korea (Republic of)	0.937	0.745	20.5	-16	0.795	11.2	0.854	23.9	0.736
21	Slovenia	0.931	0.791	15.0	7	0.850	5.3	0.930	20.8	0.769
22	Austria	0.930	0.757	18.6	-3	0.814	6.5	0.915	25.8	0.714
23	Japan	0.925	0.785	15.1	7	0.849	8.0	0.895	17.9	0.802
24	Malta	0.924	0.799	13.5	14	0.864	3.4	0.956	20.5	0.773
25	Luxembourg	0.922	0.479	48.0	-122	0.519	10.7	0.861	74.2	0.178
26	France	0.920	0.804	12.6	20	0.874	4.2	0.945	17.7	0.804
27	Israel	0.919	0.709	22.9	-34	0.772	6.5	0.915	33.6	0.628
28	Spain	0.918	0.818	10.9	24	0.891	4.7	0.939	14.2	0.843
29	Czechia	0.915	0.764	16.5	7	0.835	8.2	0.894	20.2	0.776
29	Italy	0.915	0.801	12.5	20	0.876	5.3	0.930	16.2	0.821
29	San Marino	0.915	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Andorra	0.913	..	..	..	..	5.3	0.931	..	..
32	Cyprus	0.913	0.754	17.4	2	0.826	5.7	0.926	24.7	0.726
34	Greece	0.908	0.803	11.6	24	0.884	5.3	0.930	14.6	0.838
35	Poland	0.906	0.792	12.6	21	0.874	7.1	0.908	14.5	0.840
36	Estonia	0.905	0.714	21.1	-23	0.789	7.6	0.901	29.1	0.677
37	Saudi Arabia	0.900	0.666	26.0	-52	0.740	19.9	0.740	23.5	0.739
38	Bahrain	0.899	0.632	29.7	-63	0.703	24.6	0.679	24.6	0.728
39	Lithuania	0.895	0.751	16.1	4	0.840	4.6	0.940	23.6	0.739
40	Portugal	0.890	0.797	10.4	27	0.896	3.6	0.953	14.5	0.839
41	Croatia	0.889	0.787	11.5	24	0.886	4.4	0.943	15.5	0.828
41	Latvia	0.889	0.749	15.7	5	0.843	3.6	0.954	24.2	0.732
43	Qatar	0.886	0.276	68.8	-117	0.311	42.6	0.444	74.1	0.179
44	Slovakia	0.880	0.770	12.5	21	0.875	5.3	0.931	16.3	0.819
45	Chile	0.878	0.784	10.7	25	0.893	3.9	0.949	14.6	0.838
46	Hungary	0.870	0.757	13.0	19	0.870	4.0	0.948	18.8	0.792
47	Argentina	0.865	0.763	11.8	22	0.882	4.3	0.944	16.3	0.819
48	Montenegro	0.862	..	..	..	..	3.7	0.951	..	..
48	Uruguay	0.862	0.804	6.7	40	0.933	2.3	0.970	9.5	0.895
50	Oman	0.858	0.581	32.3	-69	0.677	16.9	0.779	38.5	0.574
51	Türkiye	0.853	0.729	14.5	1	0.854	5.0	0.934	20.4	0.774
52	Kuwait	0.852	0.531	37.7	-82	0.624	23.0	0.699	40.8	0.548
53	Antigua and Barbuda	0.851	..	..	..	..	6.8	0.911	..	..
54	Seychelles	0.848	..	..	..	..	5.1	0.933	..	..
55	Bulgaria	0.845	0.740	12.4	13	0.875	5.4	0.930	16.2	0.821
55	Romania	0.845	0.739	12.5	10	0.874	3.4	0.955	18.6	0.794
57	Georgia	0.844	0.772	8.5	32	0.915	3.2	0.959	11.6	0.871
58	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.840	..	..	..	..	4.9	0.936	..	..
59	Panama	0.839	0.643	23.4	-43	0.766	3.1	0.959	38.5	0.573

Continued –

TABLE 7

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)	Planetary pressures-adjusted HDI (PHDI)				Adjustment factor for planetary pressures	SDG 9.4 Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (production)	Carbon dioxide emissions (production) index	SDG 8.4, 12.2 Material footprint per capita	Material footprint index
	Value	Value	Difference from HDI value* (%)	Difference from HDI rank*	Value	(tonnes)	Value	(tonnes)	Value	
	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	
60	Brunei Darussalam	0.837	0.600	28.3	-55	0.717	26.0	0.661	20.4	0.774
60	Kazakhstan	0.837	0.687	17.9	-20	0.820	13.0	0.830	17.1	0.811
62	Costa Rica	0.833	0.774	7.1	37	0.929	1.6	0.979	11.0	0.878
62	Serbia	0.833	0.724	13.1	4	0.869	5.9	0.923	16.7	0.815
64	Russian Federation	0.832	0.710	14.7	-2	0.853	12.6	0.836	11.7	0.871
65	Belarus	0.824	..	..	..	..	5.9	0.922	..	..
66	Bahamas	0.820	0.712	13.2	0	0.868	6.1	0.921	16.7	0.815
67	Malaysia	0.819	0.677	17.3	-21	0.827	8.4	0.890	21.4	0.763
68	North Macedonia	0.815	0.754	7.5	32	0.925	3.6	0.953	9.3	0.897
69	Armenia	0.811	0.761	6.2	38	0.938	2.7	0.964	8.0	0.912
69	Barbados	0.811	..	..	..	..	4.2	0.945	..	..
71	Albania	0.810	0.755	6.8	35	0.933	1.8	0.976	10.0	0.889
72	Trinidad and Tobago	0.807	..	..	..	..	22.4	0.708	..	..
73	Mauritius	0.806	..	..	..	..	3.2	0.958	..	..
74	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.804	0.701	12.8	-3	0.872	6.3	0.918	15.7	0.826
High human development										
75	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.799	0.725	9.3	14	0.907	9.2	0.880	5.9	0.934
76	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.798	..	..	..	..	2.3	0.970	..	..
76	Thailand	0.798	0.726	9.0	18	0.910	3.7	0.952	11.9	0.869
78	China	0.797	0.644	19.2	-27	0.808	8.3	0.891	24.9	0.724
79	Peru	0.794	0.757	4.7	43	0.953	1.6	0.979	6.6	0.927
80	Grenada	0.791	..	..	..	..	2.7	0.965	..	..
81	Azerbaijan	0.789	0.737	6.6	27	0.934	4.2	0.945	6.9	0.924
81	Mexico	0.789	0.721	8.6	14	0.914	3.8	0.951	11.2	0.876
83	Colombia	0.788	0.740	6.1	34	0.939	2.0	0.974	8.6	0.905
84	Brazil	0.786	0.702	10.7	7	0.893	2.2	0.971	16.6	0.816
84	Palau	0.786	..	..	..	..	12.3	0.839	..	..
86	Moldova (Republic of)	0.785	0.738	6.0	32	0.940	1.7	0.977	8.8	0.903
87	Ukraine	0.779	0.717	8.0	18	0.920	3.7	0.952	10.0	0.889
88	Ecuador	0.777	0.735	5.4	32	0.946	2.4	0.969	6.9	0.923
89	Dominican Republic	0.776	0.726	6.4	28	0.936	2.8	0.963	8.3	0.908
89	Guyana	0.776	..	..	..	..	4.4	0.943	..	..
89	Sri Lanka	0.776	0.754	2.8	47	0.971	0.9	0.988	4.1	0.955
92	Tonga	0.769	..	..	..	..	1.8	0.976	..	..
93	Maldives	0.766	..	..	..	..	4.0	0.948	..	..
93	Viet Nam	0.766	0.699	8.7	9	0.913	3.4	0.956	11.7	0.870
95	Turkmenistan	0.764	0.667	12.7	-7	0.874	9.7	0.873	11.4	0.874
96	Algeria	0.763	0.706	7.5	18	0.926	3.9	0.949	8.8	0.902
97	Cuba	0.762	0.723	5.1	28	0.949	2.1	0.973	6.8	0.924
98	Dominica	0.761	..	..	..	..	2.2	0.971	..	..
99	Paraguay	0.756	0.689	8.9	9	0.912	1.2	0.985	14.6	0.839
100	Egypt	0.754	0.726	3.7	35	0.963	2.4	0.969	3.9	0.956
100	Jordan	0.754	0.714	5.3	26	0.947	1.9	0.976	7.4	0.918
102	Lebanon	0.752	0.691	8.1	13	0.919	3.6	0.953	10.3	0.886
103	Saint Lucia	0.748	..	..	..	..	2.8	0.963	..	..
104	Mongolia	0.747	0.577	22.8	-31	0.773	13.6	0.823	25.0	0.723
105	Tunisia	0.746	0.703	5.8	23	0.942	2.6	0.966	7.3	0.919
106	South Africa	0.741	0.685	7.6	11	0.924	6.7	0.913	5.8	0.936
107	Uzbekistan	0.740	0.702	5.1	24	0.949	3.5	0.954	5.1	0.944
108	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.733	0.675	7.9	8	0.921	1.9	0.975	12.1	0.866
108	Gabon	0.733	0.704	4.0	27	0.961	2.2	0.971	4.4	0.951
108	Marshall Islands	0.733	..	..	..	..	3.7	0.952	..	..
111	Botswana	0.731	0.698	4.5	21	0.954	2.5	0.967	5.3	0.941
111	Fiji	0.731	..	..	..	..	1.2	0.984	..	..
113	Indonesia	0.728	0.684	6.0	15	0.940	2.6	0.966	7.7	0.915
114	Suriname	0.722	..	..	..	..	4.2	0.945	..	..
115	Belize	0.721	0.670	7.1	10	0.929	1.6	0.979	10.9	0.879
115	Libya	0.721	0.629	12.8	-7	0.872	8.9	0.884	12.7	0.859
117	Jamaica	0.720	0.686	4.7	21	0.953	2.7	0.965	5.2	0.942
117	Kyrgyzstan	0.720	0.699	2.9	27	0.971	1.5	0.980	3.4	0.962

Continued -

TABLE 7

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)	Planetary pressures-adjusted HDI (PHDI)		Adjustment factor for planetary pressures	SDG 9.4 Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (production)	Carbon dioxide emissions (production) index	SDG 8.4, 12.2 Material footprint per capita	Material footprint index		
	Value	Value	Difference from HDI value* (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^a	Value	Value	(tonnes)	Value		
	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023		
117	Philippines	0.720	0.680	5.6	17	0.944	1.3	0.983	8.6	0.905
120	Morocco	0.710	0.679	4.4	19	0.956	1.8	0.976	5.8	0.935
121	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.709	0.652	8.0	7	0.920	3.5	0.955	10.4	0.885
122	Samoa	0.708	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.985	..	..
123	Nicaragua	0.706	0.668	5.4	16	0.946	0.8	0.990	8.8	0.902
124	Nauru	0.703	..	..	..	..	4.5	0.941	..	..
Medium human development										
125	Bhutan	0.698	0.593	15.0	-8	0.849	2.2	0.972	24.7	0.727
126	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.695	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.988	..	..
126	Iraq	0.695	0.665	4.3	13	0.957	3.9	0.949	3.2	0.964
128	Tajikistan	0.691	0.673	2.6	21	0.974	0.9	0.988	3.6	0.960
129	Tuvalu	0.689	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.987	..	..
130	Bangladesh	0.685	0.666	2.8	18	0.972	0.7	0.991	4.3	0.952
130	India	0.685	0.656	4.2	14	0.957	2.1	0.972	5.2	0.942
132	El Salvador	0.678	0.638	5.9	9	0.941	1.3	0.983	9.1	0.899
133	Equatorial Guinea	0.674	0.644	4.5	14	0.955	3.6	0.953	3.9	0.957
133	Palestine, State of	0.674	0.653	3.1	16	0.969	0.7	0.992	4.9	0.946
135	Cabo Verde	0.668	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.988	..	..
136	Namibia	0.665	0.611	8.1	5	0.918	1.6	0.979	12.8	0.858
137	Guatemala	0.662	0.626	5.4	9	0.946	1.1	0.985	8.5	0.906
138	Congo	0.649	0.631	2.8	12	0.973	1.3	0.984	3.5	0.962
139	Honduras	0.645	0.620	3.9	10	0.961	1.0	0.986	5.9	0.935
140	Kiribati	0.644	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.993	..	..
141	Sao Tome and Principe	0.637	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.991	..	..
142	Timor-Leste	0.634	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.994	..	..
143	Ghana	0.628	0.604	3.8	7	0.962	0.6	0.992	6.2	0.932
143	Kenya	0.628	0.610	2.9	8	0.971	0.4	0.995	4.8	0.946
145	Nepal	0.622	0.592	4.8	4	0.952	0.5	0.993	7.9	0.912
146	Vanuatu	0.621	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.991	..	..
147	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.617	0.570	7.6	-3	0.923	3.2	0.958	10.0	0.889
148	Angola	0.616	0.604	1.9	11	0.980	0.6	0.993	2.9	0.967
149	Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.615	..	..	..	..	1.3	0.983	..	..
150	Myanmar	0.609	0.593	2.6	9	0.973	0.6	0.993	4.2	0.953
151	Cambodia	0.606	0.572	5.6	1	0.944	1.2	0.984	8.7	0.903
152	Comoros	0.603	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.993	..	..
153	Zimbabwe	0.598	0.585	2.2	8	0.978	0.7	0.991	3.1	0.965
154	Zambia	0.595	0.585	1.7	9	0.983	0.4	0.995	2.7	0.970
155	Cameroon	0.588	0.574	2.4	5	0.976	0.3	0.995	4.0	0.956
156	Solomon Islands	0.584	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.995	..	..
157	Côte d'Ivoire	0.582	0.537	7.7	-6	0.922	0.5	0.994	13.5	0.850
157	Uganda	0.582	0.569	2.2	3	0.978	0.1	0.998	3.9	0.957
159	Rwanda	0.578	0.567	1.9	4	0.980	0.1	0.999	3.4	0.962
160	Papua New Guinea	0.576	0.566	1.7	4	0.982	0.8	0.989	2.3	0.974
161	Togo	0.571	0.562	1.6	4	0.984	0.3	0.996	2.5	0.972
162	Syrian Arab Republic	0.564	0.553	2.0	4	0.981	1.1	0.986	2.2	0.976
163	Mauritania	0.563	0.542	3.7	2	0.962	0.9	0.988	5.8	0.936
164	Nigeria	0.560	0.548	2.1	5	0.979	0.6	0.993	3.2	0.965
165	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.555	0.541	2.5	3	0.975	0.3	0.997	4.3	0.953
166	Haiti	0.554	0.545	1.6	6	0.984	0.3	0.996	2.5	0.972
167	Lesotho	0.550	..	..	..	..	1.7	0.978	..	..
Low human development										
168	Pakistan	0.544	0.529	2.8	2	0.973	0.8	0.989	3.9	0.956
169	Senegal	0.530	0.512	3.4	0	0.966	0.7	0.991	5.4	0.940
170	Gambia	0.524	0.514	1.9	2	0.982	0.3	0.997	3.0	0.966
171	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.522	0.517	1.0	4	0.990	0.0	0.999	1.8	0.980
172	Malawi	0.517	0.507	1.9	2	0.980	0.1	0.999	3.5	0.961
173	Benin	0.515	0.504	2.1	1	0.978	0.4	0.995	3.5	0.961
174	Guinea-Bissau	0.514	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.998	..	..
175	Djibouti	0.513	0.480	6.4	-6	0.936	0.4	0.994	11.0	0.878
176	Sudan	0.511	0.498	2.5	2	0.974	0.4	0.995	4.2	0.954

Continued -

TABLE 7

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)	Planetary pressures-adjusted HDI (PHDI)				Adjustment factor for planetary pressures	SDG 9.4 Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (production)	Carbon dioxide emissions (production) index	SDG 8.4, 12.2 Material footprint per capita	Material footprint index
	Value	Value	Difference from HDI value* (%)	Difference from HDI rank*	Value	(tonnes)	Value	(tonnes)	Value	
	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	
177	Liberia	0.510	0.505	1.0	5	0.990	0.1	0.998	1.7	0.982
178	Eritrea	0.503	0.496	1.4	3	0.986	0.2	0.998	2.4	0.974
179	Guinea	0.500	0.488	2.4	2	0.975	0.3	0.996	4.1	0.955
180	Ethiopia	0.497	0.487	2.0	2	0.980	0.1	0.998	3.5	0.962
181	Afghanistan	0.496	0.492	0.8	5	0.991	0.3	0.997	1.2	0.986
182	Mozambique	0.493	0.486	1.4	3	0.986	0.2	0.997	2.3	0.975
183	Madagascar	0.487	0.481	1.2	3	0.988	0.1	0.998	2.0	0.977
184	Yemen	0.470	0.465	1.1	1	0.989	0.3	0.996	1.6	0.982
185	Sierra Leone	0.467	0.459	1.7	1	0.983	0.1	0.998	2.9	0.967
186	Burkina Faso	0.459	0.453	1.3	1	0.987	0.3	0.997	2.0	0.978
187	Burundi	0.439	0.435	0.9	1	0.991	0.1	0.999	1.6	0.982
188	Mali	0.419	0.411	1.9	1	0.981	0.3	0.996	3.2	0.965
188	Niger	0.419	0.410	2.1	0	0.979	0.1	0.999	3.6	0.960
190	Chad	0.416	0.397	4.6	0	0.954	0.2	0.998	8.1	0.910
191	Central African Republic	0.414	0.407	1.7	2	0.983	0.0	0.999	2.9	0.968
192	Somalia	0.404	0.396	2.0	1	0.979	0.0	1.000	3.7	0.959
193	South Sudan	0.388	0.383	1.3	1	0.986	0.1	0.998	2.3	0.974
Other countries or territories										
..	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	0.961	2.3	0.970	4.2	0.953
..	Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups										
	Very high human development	0.914	0.741	18.9	-	0.811	9.4	0.877	23.0	0.746
	High human development	0.777	0.677	12.9	-	0.871	5.6	0.926	16.6	0.816
	Medium human development	0.656	0.631	3.8	-	0.963	1.6	0.980	4.9	0.945
	Low human development	0.515	0.505	1.9	-	0.980	0.4	0.995	3.2	0.964
	Developing countries	0.712	0.653	8.3	-	0.917	3.6	0.953	10.7	0.881
Regions										
	Arab States	0.719	0.665	7.5	-	0.926	4.6	0.940	8.1	0.911
	East Asia and the Pacific	0.775	0.658	15.1	-	0.849	6.5	0.916	19.7	0.782
	Europe and Central Asia	0.818	0.731	10.6	-	0.893	5.0	0.934	13.3	0.852
	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.783	0.715	8.7	-	0.913	2.7	0.965	12.5	0.861
	South Asia	0.672	0.644	4.2	-	0.959	2.1	0.973	5.0	0.945
	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.568	0.553	2.6	-	0.974	0.7	0.991	3.8	0.958
	Least developed countries	0.560	0.548	2.1	-	0.978	0.3	0.996	3.6	0.960
	Small island developing states	0.739	..	..	-	..	2.7	0.965	..	..
	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.916	0.752	17.9	-	0.821	8.2	0.893	22.6	0.750
	World	0.756	0.680	10.1	-	0.900	4.5	0.941	12.7	0.859

TABLE 7

Notes	Definitions	Main data sources
<p>a Based on countries for which a Planetary pressures-adjusted Human Development Index value is calculated.</p>	<p>Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See <i>Technical note 1</i> at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.</p> <p>Planetary pressures-adjusted HDI (PHDI): HDI value adjusted by the level of carbon dioxide emissions and material footprint per capita to account for the excessive human pressure on the planet. It should be seen as an incentive for transformation. See <i>Technical note 6</i> at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the PHDI is calculated.</p> <p>Difference from HDI value: Percentage difference between the PHDI value and the HDI value.</p> <p>Difference from HDI rank: Difference in ranks on the PHDI and the HDI, calculated only for countries for which a PHDI value is calculated.</p> <p>Adjustment factor for planetary pressures: Arithmetic average of the carbon dioxide emissions index and the material footprint index, both defined below. A high value implies less pressure on the planet.</p> <p>Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (production): Carbon dioxide emissions produced as a consequence of human activities (use of coal, oil and gas for combustion and industrial processes, gas flaring and cement manufacture), divided by midyear population. Values are territorial emissions, meaning that emissions are attributed to the country in which they physically occur.</p> <p>Carbon dioxide emissions (production) index: Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (production-based) expressed as an index using a minimum value of 0 and a maximum value of 76.61 tonnes per capita. A high value on this index implies less pressure on the planet.</p> <p>Material footprint per capita: Material footprint is the attribution of global material extraction to a country's domestic final demand. Total material footprint is the sum of the material footprint for biomass, fossil fuels, metal ores and nonmetal ores. This indicator is calculated as the raw material equivalent of imports plus domestic extraction minus raw material equivalents of exports. Material footprint per capita describes the average material use for final demand.</p> <p>Material footprint index: Material footprint per capita expressed as an index using a minimum value of 0 and a maximum value of 90.27 tonnes per capita. A high value on this index implies less pressure on the planet.</p>	<p>Column 1: HDRO calculations based on data from Barro and Lee (2018), IMF (2024), UNDESA (2024a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024), United Nations Statistics Division (2025) and World Bank (2024a).</p> <p>Column 2: Calculated as the product of the HDI and the adjustment factor presented in column 5.</p> <p>Column 3: Calculated based on data in columns 1 and 2.</p> <p>Column 4: Calculated based on PHDI ranks and recalculated HDI ranks for countries for which a PHDI value is calculated.</p> <p>Column 5: Calculated based on data in columns 7 and 9.</p> <p>Column 6: Global Carbon Project 2024.</p> <p>Column 7: Calculated based on data in column 6.</p> <p>Column 8: United Nations Environment Programme 2024.</p> <p>Column 9: Calculated based on data in column 8.</p>